



American National Family Life Topline Questionnaire

Total N=5,030 adults. | Interview dates: November 23 – December 14, 2021.

Note: All results shown are percentages. An asterisk () replaces percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5 percent. Responses may not total to 100 percent due to rounding.*

ASK ALL:

SCR1 Are you currently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?

49	Married
12	Living with a partner
11	Divorced
2	Separated
5	Widowed
21	Never been married
*	Refused

ASK IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, LIVING WITH A PARTNER, SEPARATED, OR WIDOWED [N= 3,480]:

SCR2 Have you ever been divorced?

25	Yes
74	No
*	Refused

ASK IF NEVER MARRIED, DIVORCED, SEPARATED, OR WIDOWED [N= 1,901]:

SCR3 Are you currently in a committed romantic relationship, or not?

24	Yes
72	No
4	Not sure
*	Refused

ASK ALL:

SCR4 Are you the parent or legal guardian of any minors under the age of 18 living with you, do you have children who are grown, or do you not have any children? Please select all that apply. **[SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

32	Yes, children under age 18
38	Yes, adult children
36	No children [EXCLUSIVE]
*	Refused

ASK IF HAS ANY CHILDREN [N= 3,278]

SCR5 How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

22	One
36	Two
23	Three
17	Four or more
1	Refused

ASK ALL:

SCR6 How many living brothers and sisters do you have, if any? If you do not have any siblings, please enter 0.

9	None
26	One
25	Two
15	Three
24	Four or more
1	Refused

Thinking about things in the country today...

Q.1 All in all, do you think things in the US have mostly been getting better or mostly getting worse?

26	Mostly getting better
74	Mostly getting worse
*	Refused

ASK IF THINKS THINGS ARE MOSTLY GETTING BETTER [N= 1,343]:

Q.2a And would you say that things have been getting better slowly over time, or would you say it is happening very quickly?

90	Slowly over time
9	Happening very quickly
*	Refused

ASK IF THINKS THINGS ARE MOSTLY GETTING WORSE [N= 3,673]:

Q.2b And would you say that things have been getting worse slowly over time, or would you say it is happening very quickly?

39	Slowly over time
61	Happening very quickly
*	Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.3 Thinking about the future of the United States, would you say you are...

6	Very optimistic
41	Somewhat optimistic
38	Somewhat pessimistic
15	Very pessimistic
*	Refused

Q.4 How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following aspects of your life? **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. Your social life

13	Completely satisfied
29	Very satisfied
38	Somewhat satisfied
15	Not too satisfied
5	Not at all satisfied
*	Refused

b. Your personal health

10	Completely satisfied
32	Very satisfied
40	Somewhat satisfied
14	Not too satisfied
4	Not at all satisfied
*	Refused

c. The quality of life in your local community

11	Completely satisfied
34	Very satisfied
42	Somewhat satisfied
11	Not too satisfied
3	Not at all satisfied
*	Refused

d. The amount of time you have to yourself

20	Completely satisfied
32	Very satisfied
30	Somewhat satisfied
14	Not too satisfied
4	Not at all satisfied
*	Refused

e. The relationship you have or had with your parents

28	Completely satisfied
32	Very satisfied
26	Somewhat satisfied
10	Not too satisfied
5	Not at all satisfied
*	Refused

ASK IF MARRIED, HAVE PARTNER, OR IN RELATIONSHIP [N= 3,587]:

f. Your relationship with your spouse or partner

36	Completely satisfied
36	Very satisfied
20	Somewhat satisfied
5	Not too satisfied
2	Not at all satisfied
*	Refused

ASK IF HAS SIBLINGS [N=4,506]:

g. Your relationship with your siblings

20	Completely satisfied
31	Very satisfied
30	Somewhat satisfied
13	Not too satisfied
5	Not at all satisfied
*	Refused

ASK IF HAS CHILDREN (ANY AGE) [N=3,278]:

h. Your relationship with your child or children

38	Completely satisfied
37	Very satisfied
18	Somewhat satisfied
5	Not too satisfied
2	Not at all satisfied
*	Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.5 All in all, how favorable or unfavorable is your view of...?

a. Joe Biden

11	Very favorable
32	Somewhat favorable
19	Somewhat unfavorable
37	Very unfavorable
1	Refused

b. Donald Trump

16	Very favorable
20	Somewhat favorable
15	Somewhat unfavorable
48	Very unfavorable
1	Refused

c. The Republican Party

10	Very favorable
28	Somewhat favorable
27	Somewhat unfavorable
34	Very unfavorable
1	Refused

d. The Democratic Party

9	Very favorable
34	Somewhat favorable
24	Somewhat unfavorable
33	Very unfavorable
1	Refused

ASK FORM 1 [N= 2,468]:

Q.6 In your opinion, how well do the following phrases describe the average Republican voter today?
[RANDOMIZE ORDER]

a. Too extreme in their positions

25 Very well
34 Somewhat well
25 Not too well
14 Not at all well
2 Refused

b. Respects the country's democratic institutions and traditions

14 Very well
28 Somewhat well
32 Not too well
25 Not at all well
2 Refused

c. Respects people who disagree with them

9 Very well
28 Somewhat well
31 Not too well
30 Not at all well
2 Refused

d. Wants to fundamentally change the country

18 Very well
36 Somewhat well
28 Not too well
15 Not at all well
2 Refused

ASK FORM 2 [N= 2,562]:

Q.7 In your opinion, how well do the following phrases describe the average Democratic voter today?
[RANDOMIZE ORDER]

a. Too extreme in their positions

22 Very well
33 Somewhat well
31 Not too well
13 Not at all well
1 Refused

b. Respects the country's democratic institutions and traditions

15 Very well
39 Somewhat well
25 Not too well
20 Not at all well
1 Refused

c. Respects people who disagree with them

6	Very well
36	Somewhat well
30	Not too well
27	Not at all well
1	Refused

d. Wants to fundamentally change the country

27	Very well
40	Somewhat well
22	Not too well
10	Not at all well
1	Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.8 Please tell me how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

[RANDOMIZE ORDER]

a. Religion causes more problems in society than it solves

12	Completely agree
23	Mostly agree
39	Mostly disagree
26	Completely disagree
1	Refused

b. It is important for children to be brought up in a religion so they can learn good values

21	Completely agree
37	Mostly agree
24	Mostly disagree
17	Completely disagree
1	Refused

c. The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like Americans

4	Completely agree
24	Mostly agree
45	Mostly disagree
26	Completely disagree
1	Refused

d. I sometimes doubt whether God exists

13	Completely agree
17	Mostly agree
23	Mostly disagree
46	Completely disagree
1	Refused

e. Society is better off when men and women stick to the jobs and tasks they are naturally suited for

7 Completely agree
29 Mostly agree
36 Mostly disagree
27 Completely disagree
1 Refused

f. In order to get ahead in life these days, it's necessary to get a college education

11 Completely agree
43 Mostly agree
32 Mostly disagree
15 Completely disagree
* Refused

g. Marriage has become old fashioned and out of date

6 Completely agree
20 Mostly agree
38 Mostly disagree
36 Completely disagree
1 Refused

h. The great works of philosophy and science are the best source of truth, wisdom, and ethics

10 Completely agree
52 Mostly agree
27 Mostly disagree
10 Completely disagree
1 Refused

i. To understand the world, we must free our minds from old traditions and beliefs

12 Completely agree
35 Mostly agree
36 Mostly disagree
17 Completely disagree
1 Refused

j. All of the greatest advances for humanity have come from science and technology

13 Completely agree
57 Mostly agree
22 Mostly disagree
7 Completely disagree
1 Refused

k. Today discrimination against white Americans has become as big a problem as discrimination against Black Americans and other minorities

18 Completely agree
27 Mostly agree
25 Mostly disagree
30 Completely disagree
1 Refused

Q.9a Which statement comes closer to your own views—even if neither is exactly right?...

37 Society is better off if people make marriage and having children a priority
62 Society is just as well off if people have priorities other than marriage and children
1 Refused

ASK FORM I [N= 2,468]:

Q.9b Which statement comes closer to your own views—even if neither is exactly right?...

60 Most women who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard
38 Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most women
1 Refused

ASK FORM II [N=2,562]:

Q.9c Which statement comes closer to your own views—even if neither is exactly right?...

67 Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard
32 Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people
1 Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.10 What is the MOST important reason people get ahead in life? Would you say people who have greater success in life...

38 Are willing to work harder than others
30 Have better social connections and helpful personal relationships than others¹
8 Have more experience or expertise than others
6 Are better educated than others
12 Are more willing to make personal sacrifices
2 Are more likeable or popular than others
3 Something else [SPECIFY]
1 Refused

Q.11 Are you currently a member of any of the following groups or organizations, or not?
[RANDOMIZE ORDER]

a. Church or religious organization

36 Yes, currently a member
63 No, not a member
1 Refused

b. Prayer or bible study group

16 Yes, currently a member
83 No, not a member
1 Refused

c. A hobby or activity group, like a book club, gardening club, or outdoors group

19 Yes, currently a member
80 No, not a member
1 Refused

¹ This category is inclusive of write-ins mentioning money, generational wealth, and privilege.

- d. An online community group, such as a Facebook group, or online gaming community
- | | |
|----|-------------------------|
| 53 | Yes, currently a member |
| 47 | No, not a member |
| * | Refused |
- e. A parent group or youth organization, such as PTA (Parent Teacher Association), scouts, or youth sports
- | | |
|----|-------------------------|
| 9 | Yes, currently a member |
| 90 | No, not a member |
| 1 | Refused |
- f. Sports league or workout group
- | | |
|----|-------------------------|
| 12 | Yes, currently a member |
| 87 | No, not a member |
| 1 | Refused |
- g. Community group or neighborhood association
- | | |
|----|-------------------------|
| 20 | Yes, currently a member |
| 80 | No, not a member |
| 1 | Refused |
- h. Labor union
- | | |
|----|-------------------------|
| 8 | Yes, currently a member |
| 91 | No, not a member |
| 1 | Refused |

RELIG What is your present religion, if any?

- | | |
|----|---|
| 27 | Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.) |
| 17 | Roman Catholic (Catholic) |
| 1 | Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS) |
| 1 | Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church) |
| 2 | Jewish (Judaism) |
| 1 | Muslim (Islam) |
| 1 | Buddhist |
| 1 | Hindu |
| 6 | Atheist (do not believe in God) |
| 6 | Agnostic (not sure if there is a God) |
| 12 | Nothing in particular |
| 23 | Just Christian |
| * | Unitarian (Universalist) |
| 1 | Something else [SPECIFY] |
| 1 | Refused |

ASK IF PROTESTANT, JUST CHRISTIAN OR SOMETHING ELSE [N= 2,320]:

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- | | |
|----|---------|
| 49 | Yes |
| 51 | No |
| * | Refused |

ASK ALL:

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

- 7 More than once a week
- 17 Once a week
- 8 Once or twice a month
- 16 A few times a year
- 24 Seldom
- 29 Never
- * Refused

Q.12 When is the last time you, personally, did any of the following... **[RANDOMIZE ORDER]**

- a. Attended a social event in the community, such as a high school sporting event, play, or local festival

- 9 In the last week
- 15 In the last month
- 15 In the last six months
- 10 In the last 12 months
- 35 Not in the last 12 months
- 17 Never
- * Refused

- b. Had an argument about politics with a family member

- 7 In the last week
- 10 In the last month
- 15 In the last six months
- 12 In the last 12 months
- 23 Not in the last 12 months
- 33 Never
- 1 Refused

- c. Had someone over to your home who has very different political views than you do

- 17 In the last week
- 16 In the last month
- 17 In the last six months
- 11 In the last 12 months
- 22 Not in the last 12 months
- 18 Never
- 1 Refused

- d. Volunteered for a school activity, local charity or religious group

- 9 In the last week
- 11 In the last month
- 9 In the last six months
- 9 In the last 12 months
- 35 Not in the last 12 months
- 27 Never
- 1 Refused

e. Helped organize a social gathering in your neighborhood

3	In the last week
5	In the last month
7	In the last six months
6	In the last 12 months
23	Not in the last 12 months
56	Never
*	Refused

ASK IF PARENT OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 [N=1,719]:

f. Scheduled a playdate or activity for your child

21	In the last week
22	In the last month
16	In the last six months
7	In the last 12 months
16	Not in the last 12 months
18	Never
1	Refused

g. Helped your child with homework or a school assignment

48	In the last week
19	In the last month
9	In the last six months
7	In the last 12 months
5	Not in the last 12 months
12	Never
*	Refused

h. Took time off work to care for your child

19	In the last week
21	In the last month
19	In the last six months
10	In the last 12 months
16	Not in the last 12 months
14	Never
1	Refused

Q.13 held for future analysis

Q.14 Not counting your relatives, about how many close friends would you say you have? Just your best estimate...

7	None
7	One
15	Two
17	Three
13	Four
13	Five
7	Six
3	Seven
4	Eight
1	Nine
14	Ten or more
*	Refused

ASK FORM 1 [N=2,468]:

Q.15 Have you ever stopped talking to a family member because of something they said about government and politics?

11 Yes
88 No
* Refused

ASK FORM 2 [N=2,562]:

Q.16 Have you ever stopped talking to a family member because you found their personal beliefs or views offensive or hurtful?

22 Yes
78 No
* Refused

ASK ALL:

Now, a few questions about when you were growing up.

Q.17 For most of your time growing up, how would you describe the people who raised you?

[PLEASE SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

93 Mother
74 Father
4 Step-mother
8 Step-father
24 Grandmother
12 Grandfather
6 Guardian, caretaker, or other relative
* Refused

Q.18 In your family, are you the oldest child, the middle child, the youngest child, or an only child?

33 Oldest child
31 Middle child
29 Youngest child
6 Only child
1 Other [SPECIFY]
* Refused

ASK IF NOT ONLY CHILD [N=4,686]:

Q.19 Growing up, did you have . . .

25 Only a brother or brothers
23 Only a sister or sisters
52 At least one brother and one sister
* Refused

Q.20 Even if things are different now, growing up, how close of a relationship did you have with your siblings?

41 Very close
37 Somewhat close
17 Not too close
5 Not at all close
* Refused

Q.21 Growing up, do you believe your parents had a favorite child?

40 Yes, parents had a favorite
60 No, parents did not have a favorite
* Refused

ASK IF PARENTS HAD FAVORITE CHILD [N=1,882]:

Q.22 And would you say you were the favorite child in your family or was it someone else?

28 You were the favorite
72 Someone else was the favorite
* Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.23 What was the marital status of your parents during most of the time you were growing up? Were they . . . **[LIST IN ORDER]**

71 Married
3 Living together, but not married
6 Not living together, and not married
15 Divorced²
3 Widowed
1 Other arrangement [SPECIFY]
* Refused

Q.24 Growing up, who did you usually turn to first when you had a personal problem? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]**

22 A close friend
41 Your mother
8 Your father
7 A sister
4 A brother
6 Other family member
1 A teacher or coach
1 Someone else [SPECIFY]
11 Did not have anyone
1 Refused

² This category is inclusive of respondents who wrote in that their parents were separated.

RELIG2 Thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any?

39	Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
26	Roman Catholic (Catholic)
2	Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
1	Orthodox Christian (Greek, Russian or some other orthodox church)
2	Jewish (Judaism)
1	Muslim (Islam)
1	Buddhist
1	Hindu
1	Atheist (do not believe in God)
1	Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
9	Nothing in particular
16	Just Christian
*	Unitarian (universalist)
*	Something else [SPECIFY]
1	Refused

ASK IF CHILDHOOD RELIGION IS PROTESTANT, JUST CHRISTIAN OR SOMETHING ELSE [N=2,540]:

BORN2 Would you describe the religion you were raised in as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian religion, or not?

44	Yes
55	No
1	Refused

ASK IF ATHEIST, AGNOSTIC OR NOTHING IN PARTICULAR AND CHILDHOOD RELIGION IS NOT ATHEIST, AGNOSTIC, OR NOTHING IN PARTICULAR [N= 904]:

Q.25 Just thinking in general terms, how old were you when you no longer identified with your childhood religion?

22	Age 12 or younger
35	Between 13 and 17
31	Between 18 and 29
10	Between 30 and 49
2	Age 50 or older
1	Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.26 How often, if at all, did you do or experience any of the following growing up? **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. Attend religious services with your family

2	Every day
12	A couple times a week
37	Once a week
9	Once or twice a month
13	A few times a year
14	Seldom
14	Never
*	Refused

b. Say grace or pray with your family at meals

32	Every day
9	A couple times a week
4	Once a week
4	Once or twice a month
14	A few times a year
16	Seldom
21	Never
*	Refused

c. Read scripture or religious stories with your family

5	Every day
8	A couple times a week
8	Once a week
7	Once or twice a month
10	A few times a year
21	Seldom
40	Never
1	Refused

d. Attend Sunday school or another religious education program

5	Every day
11	A couple times a week
37	Once a week
8	Once or twice a month
9	A few times a year
12	Seldom
19	Never
*	Refused

e. Have meals together as family

60	Every day
20	A couple times a week
5	Once a week
5	Once or twice a month
4	A few times a year
5	Seldom
2	Never
*	Refused

f. Spend time with extended family, such as grandparents, aunts, or uncles

7	Every day
15	A couple times a week
12	Once a week
22	Once or twice a month
28	A few times a year
10	Seldom
6	Never
*	Refused

g. Discuss issues of race with your family

2	Every day
4	A couple times a week
3	Once a week
9	Once or twice a month
14	A few times a year
33	Seldom
34	Never
1	Refused

h. Discuss politics with your family

2	Every day
8	A couple times a week
6	Once a week
11	Once or twice a month
14	A few times a year
27	Seldom
32	Never
*	Refused

i. Feel lonely

9	Every day
12	A couple times a week
6	Once a week
10	Once or twice a month
11	A few times a year
28	Seldom
23	Never
1	Refused

Q.27 Growing up in your family was it generally expected that you would...

43	Go to a four-year college
5	Go to a community college
6	Enter a trade school or vocational program
15	Immediately get a job
30	Family did not talk about it
1	Refused

ASK IF NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED [N=2,508]:

Different people have different priorities in life...

Q.28 Thinking about what's important to you, do you, personally, want to get married (**if Widowed/Divorced/Separated, add: again**) someday or not?

55	Yes, would like to get married
44	No would not like to get married
1	Refused

ASK FORM 1 [N= 2,468]:

Q.29 Overall, how much pressure from society (**if married, widowed, divorced, or separated, add: did; if living with partner or never married, add: do**) you feel to get married?

- 10 A great deal of pressure
- 20 Some pressure
- 24 Little pressure
- 46 No pressure at all
- 1 Refused

ASK FORM 2 [N=2,562]:

Q.30 Overall, how much pressure from your family (**if married, widowed, divorced, or separated, add: "did"; if living with partner or never married, add: "do"**) you feel to get married?

- 6 A great deal of pressure
- 10 Some pressure
- 20 Little pressure
- 64 No pressure at all
- * Refused

ASK IF HAVE EVER BEEN DIVORCED [N=1,378]:

People choose to get divorced for a variety of reasons.

Q.31 Who made the decision to get divorced, you or your former spouse?

- 53 Yourself
- 21 Your former Spouse
- 25 Decision made jointly
- 1 Refused

Q.32 Looking back, do you think you are better off having gotten divorced or would things be better for you if had stayed married?

- 88 Better off getting divorced
- 11 Better off if stayed married
- 1 Refused

SHOW IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, LIVING WITH PARTNER, OR IN RELATIONSHIP [N=3,587]:

Next, we are going to ask you some questions about your current spouse or partner. Your responses will remain confidential.

ASK IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, LIVING WITH PARTNER, IN RELATIONSHIP [N=3,587]:

Q.33 How did you meet your current spouse or partner?

- 5 At church or place of worship
- 22 At work or through work friends
- 13 In high school or through high school friends
- 11 In college or through college friends
- 15 Online dating site or dating app³
- 14 In your community or neighborhood
- 7 At a bar or night club
- 6 Other [SPECIFY]
- 6 Other friends or family
- * Refused

³ This category is inclusive of respondents who wrote in that they met their current spouse or partner on another online platform.

ASK IF CURRENTLY MARRIED [N=2,513]:

Q.34 What year did you get married to your current spouse?

- 6 Before 1972
- 9 1972 to 1981
- 14 1982 to 1991
- 15 1991 to 2001
- 25 2002 to 2011
- 29 2012 to 2021
- 2 Refused

Q.35 When you were married, which of the following best describes the setting? Were you married...

- 46 By a religious leader, in a church or religious setting
- 16 By a religious leader, in a nonreligious location
- 27 By a justice of the peace, in a non-religious location
- 9 By a friend or family member, in a non-religious location
- 1 Other [SPECIFY]
- * Refused

ASK IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, HAVE PARTNER, OR IN RELATIONSHIP [N=3,587]:

Q.36 Is your spouse or partner a...

- 34 Democrat
- 32 Republican
- 17 Independent
- 16 None of these
- * Refused

ASK IF SPOUSE OR PARTNER IS A DEMOCRAT [N= 1,331]:

Q.37a Would you consider your spouse or partner a strong or not so strong Democrat?

- 58 Strong Democrat
- 42 Not so strong Democrat
- * Refused

ASK IF SPOUSE OR PARTNER IS A REPUBLICAN [N= 1,025]:

Q.37b Would you consider your spouse or partner a strong or not so strong Republican?

- 60 Strong Republican
- 39 Not so strong Republican
- * Refused

ASK IF SPOUSE OR PARTNER IS INDEPENDENT/SOMETHING ELSE [N=1,231]:

Q.38 Would you say your spouse or partner leans more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

- 24 Lean Democrat
- 23 Lean Republican
- 51 Don't lean
- 1 Refused

ASK IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, HAVE PARTNER, OR IN RELATIONSHIP [N=3,587]:

Q.39 What is your current spouse's or partner's race?

68	White, non-Hispanic
10	Black, non-Hispanic
12	Hispanic
6	Asian, non-Hispanic
4	Multiracial
1	Other [SPECIFY]
*	Refused

RELIG3 What is your current spouse's or partner's religion, if any?

29	Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
18	Roman Catholic (Catholic)
2	Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
1	Orthodox Christian (Greek, Russian or some other orthodox church)
2	Jewish (Judaism)
1	Muslim (Islam)
1	Buddhist
1	Hindu
6	Atheist (do not believe in God)
5	Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
13	Nothing in particular
21	Just Christian
*	Unitarian (universalist)
1	Something else [SPECIFY]
1	Refused

ASK IF SPOUSE IS PROTESTANT, JUST CHRISTIAN OR SOMETHING ELSE [N=1,649]:

BORN3 Would you describe your spouse or partner as 'born again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

45	Yes
54	No
1	Refused

ASK IF MARRIED [N= 2,513]:

Thinking about how others view your marriage...

Q.40 In general, would you say the following people have been more supportive of your marriage or more opposed to it? **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. Your friends

82	Very supportive
14	Somewhat supportive
2	Somewhat opposed
1	Very opposed
1	Refused

b. Your in-laws

74	Very supportive
18	Somewhat supportive
5	Somewhat opposed
2	Very opposed
2	Refused

c. Your family

78	Very supportive
16	Somewhat supportive
4	Somewhat opposed
1	Very opposed
1	Refused

ASK IF MARRIED AND IDENTIFY AS MEMBER OF RELIGIOUS GROUP [N= 1,989]:

d. People at your place of worship

76	Very supportive
16	Somewhat supportive
2	Somewhat opposed
1	Very opposed
5	Refused

ASK IF DIVORCED [N= 525]:

Thinking about how others viewed previous your marriage...

Q.41 In general, would you say the following people were more supportive of your marriage or more opposed to it? **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. Your friends

36	Very supportive
42	Somewhat supportive
13	Somewhat opposed
6	Very opposed
4	Refused

b. Your former in-laws

30	Very supportive
37	Somewhat supportive
21	Somewhat opposed
9	Very opposed
3	Refused

c. Your family

40	Very supportive
36	Somewhat supportive
15	Somewhat opposed
8	Very opposed
2	Refused

ASK IF DIVORCED AND IDENTIFY AS MEMBER OF RELIGIOUS GROUP [N= 419]:

d. People at your place of worship

33	Very supportive
40	Somewhat supportive
14	Somewhat opposed
5	Very opposed
8	Refused

ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER [N= 3,120]:

Couples have different approaches to dividing up household tasks and decision-making...

Q.42 Thinking about the types of activities and responsibilities you and your spouse or partner have, who does each of the following more often? **[RANDOMIZE]**

ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER AND CHILDREN UNDER 18 [N=1,376]:

a. Make doctor's appointments and health decisions for children

41 You do MUCH more often
8 You do somewhat more often
24 Both do about the same
11 Spouse or partner does somewhat more often
14 Spouse or partner does MUCH more often
1 No one does this
* Refused

b. Schedule playdates or coordinate children's activities

33 You do MUCH more often
9 You do somewhat more often
22 Both do about the same
10 Spouse or partner does somewhat more often
15 Spouse or partner does MUCH more often
11 No one does this
* Refused

ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER [N= 3,120]:

c. Pay bills and track household spending

42 You do MUCH more often
11 You do somewhat more often
23 Both do about the same
7 Spouse or partner does somewhat more often
15 Spouse or partner does MUCH more often
1 No one does this
* Refused

d. Laundry

33 You do MUCH more often
11 You do somewhat more often
26 Both do about the same
11 Spouse or partner does somewhat more often
18 Spouse or partner does MUCH more often
1 No one does this
* Refused

e. Cook meals

34 You do MUCH more often
12 You do somewhat more often
24 Both do about the same
11 Spouse or partner does somewhat more often
18 Spouse or partner does MUCH more often
1 No one does this
* Refused

f. Plan social activities and outings

21	You do MUCH more often
13	You do somewhat more often
39	Both do about the same
13	Spouse or partner does somewhat more often
10	Spouse or partner does MUCH more often
3	No one does this
*	Refused

g. Clean the house

28	You do MUCH more often
14	You do somewhat more often
33	Both do about the same
13	Spouse or partner does somewhat more often
11	Spouse or partner does MUCH more often
1	No one does this
1	Refused

h. Work to solve problems in your relationship

11	You do MUCH more often
11	You do somewhat more often
66	Both do about the same
5	Spouse or partner does somewhat more often
2	Spouse or partner does MUCH more often
4	No one does this
1	Refused

i. Yardwork or home repairs

30	You do MUCH more often
12	You do somewhat more often
21	Both do about the same
12	Spouse or partner does somewhat more often
20	Spouse or partner does MUCH more often
4	No one does this
*	Refused

ASK IF DOES NOT HAVE CHILDREN [N=1,706]:

Q.43a Do you want to have children someday, or not?

35	Yes
43	No
22	Not sure
1	Refused

ASK IF HAS CHILDREN [N=3,278]:

Q.43b Did you ever consider having more children than you currently have, or did you never consider it?

28	Yes, considered it
16	Yes, still considering it
55	No, never considered it
*	Refused

ASK IF DOES NOT HAVE CHILDREN [N=1,695]⁴:

Q.44 [IF WANT CHILDREN, INSERT: "Even if you currently want to have children,"] What is the MOST important reason you [IF DO NOT WANT CHILDREN, INSERT: "decided not to have children"] [IF ARE UNSURE, INSERT: "are uncertain about having children"] "IF WANT CHILDREN, INSERT: "might decide not to have children"? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 18 Cost of raising a child
- 23 Are too old or worry about being too old
- 5 Would make it harder to achieve education or career goals
- 10 Too much work
- 6 Worry about climate change, environmental problems, state of the world
- 2 Not enough family support
- 9 Do not think you would be a good parent
- 4 Partner or spouse does not want children
- 12 Unable due to health reasons
- 6 Some other reason [SPECIFY]
- 3 Just do not want children (Vol.)
- 2 Refused

ASK IF CONSIDERED HAVING MORE CHILDREN [N= 1,514]:

Q.45 What is the MOST important reason you [SHOW IF YES, CONSIDERED IT "decided"; SHOW IF YES, STILL CONSIDERING IT "would decide"] not have more children? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 21 Cost of raising a child
- 16 Are too old or worry about being too old
- 3 Would make it harder to achieve education or career goals
- 6 Too much work
- 2 Worry about climate change and environmental problems⁵
- 5 Not enough family support
- 5 Would not have enough time to spend with your current children
- 12 Partner or spouse does not want more children
- 22 Unable due to health reasons
- 8 Some other reason [SPECIFY]
- 1 Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.46 Using a scale of 1-10, where 1 is very easy and 10 is very difficult, how easy or difficult would you say it is to raise children to be good people these days?

- 4 1 – Very easy
- 3 2
- 6 3
- 7 4
- 13 5
- 10 6
- 17 7
- 18 8
- 7 9
- 14 10 – Very difficult
- * Refused

⁴ Respondents without children who Refused Q.43b did not receive Q.44.

⁵ This category is inclusive of respondents who wrote in that they are worried about the state of the world

Q.47 These days, how much of a personal sacrifice does it take to raise children in the US? Does raising children require people to make...

73	Major sacrifices
23	Minor sacrifices
4	Do not have to make any sacrifices
1	Refused

Q.48 How much do you favor or oppose the following... **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. Making it more difficult to access pornography on the Internet

45	Strongly favor
21	Somewhat favor
17	Somewhat oppose
16	Strongly oppose
1	Refused

b. Making it more difficult for a woman to get an abortion

18	Strongly favor
16	Somewhat favor
22	Somewhat oppose
43	Strongly oppose
1	Refused

c. Allowing gay and lesbian couples to marry legally

44	Strongly favor
22	Somewhat favor
14	Somewhat oppose
18	Strongly oppose
2	Refused

Q.49 Thinking about the different aspects of your life, how often, if ever, do you feel... **[RANDOMIZE]**

a. Lonely or isolated from those around you

7	All or nearly all the time
14	Most of the time
36	Once in a while
25	Hardly ever
18	Never
1	Refused

b. You are too busy to enjoy life

6	All or nearly all the time
19	Most of the time
37	Once in a while
24	Hardly ever
14	Never
*	Refused

c. Your family supports your life decisions

31	All or nearly all the time
45	Most of the time
14	Once in a while
6	Hardly ever
4	Never
1	Refused

d. There are few people you can trust

17	All or nearly all the time
28	Most of the time
30	Once in a while
18	Hardly ever
7	Never
1	Refused

Q.50 Please try to place yourself on a scale of masculinity/femininity, where 0 is completely masculine and 6 is completely feminine.

20	0 - Completely masculine
11	1
9	2
9	3
13	4
12	5
22	6 - Completely feminine
3	Neither feminine nor masculine
1	Refused

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by the American Enterprise Institute. Interviews were conducted among a random sample of 5,030 adults (age 18 and older), with oversamples of Church of the Latter-Day Saints (Mormon) and Jewish respondents living in the United States, including all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Interviews were conducted both online using a self-administered design and by telephone using live interviewers. All interviews were conducted among participants using a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the national US adult population run by NORC at the University of Chicago. Interviewing was conducted between November 23 and December 14, 2021.

Weighting was accomplished in two separate stages. First, panel base weights were calculated for every household based on the probability of selection from the NORC National Frame, the sampling frame that is used to sample housing units for AmeriSpeak.¹ Household level weights were then assigned to each eligible adult in every recruited household. In the second stage, sample demographics were balanced to match target population parameters for gender, age, education, race and Hispanic ethnicity, division (US Census definitions), housing type, telephone usage, and religion. The parameter for religious affiliation was derived from the 2020 American National Social Network Survey. The telephone usage parameter came from an analysis of the National Health Interview Survey. All other weighting parameters were derived from an analysis of the US Census Bureau's Current Population Survey. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IFP) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the results.

The use of survey weights in statistical analyses ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target population. The margin of error for the survey is +/- 1.87 percentage points at the 95 percent level of confidence. The design effect for the survey is 1.83.

¹ The National Frame is representative of over 97 percent of US households and includes additional coverage of hard-to-survey population segments, such as rural and low-income households, that are underrepresented in other sample frames. AmeriSpeak uses US mail notifications, NORC telephone interviewers, and in-person field interviewers to recruit panel households.