ASK ALL:

Q.1 Thinking about the future of the United States, would you say you are...

8 Very optimistic
40 Somewhat optimistic
36 Somewhat pessimistic
15 Very pessimistic
2 Refused

Q.2a What is the MOST important reason you feel optimistic about the country’s future? Would you say it is because... 

[Randomize list of items]

12 America’s economy is fundamentally strong/has underlying strengths
9 The strength of the America’s military
7 The US is a leader in new technologies
6 America’s political system is resilient
8 Most Americans have a strong work ethic
13 Americans still share the same basic values
28 Most Americans still have an opportunity to succeed
15 Other
2 Refused

Q.2b What is the SECOND MOST important reason you feel optimistic about the country’s future? Would you say it is because...

[Randomize list of items]

12 America’s economy is fundamentally strong/has underlying strengths
13 The strength of the America’s military
10 The US is a leader in new technologies
5 America’s political system is resilient
11 Most Americans have a strong work ethic
14 Americans still share the same basic values
17 Most Americans still have an opportunity to succeed
14 Other
4 Refused
Q.3a  What is the MOST important reason you feel pessimistic about the country’s future? Would you say it is because… [RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]

10  America’s economy has underlying weaknesses
2   America’s military is unprepared and not well equipped to take on global challenges
3   We are falling behind other countries in technology
36  America’s political system is broken
10  Too many Americans no longer want to work
28  Americans are divided and no longer share the same basic values
5  Few Americans an opportunity to succeed in the US anymore
5   Other
1   Refused

Q.3b  What is the SECOND MOST important reason you feel pessimistic about the country’s future? Would you say it is because… [RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]

15  America’s economy has underlying weaknesses
4   America’s military is unprepared and not well equipped to take on global challenges
7   We are falling behind other countries in technology
24  America’s political system is broken
15  Too many Americans no longer want to work
23  Americans are divided and no longer share the same basic values
6   Few Americans an opportunity to succeed in the US anymore
6   Other
1   Refused

Q.4  Do you think you will reach, as you define it, the American Dream in your lifetime, or have you already reached it?

31  Will reach it in my lifetime
36  Will not reach it in my lifetime
32  Have already reached the American Dream
1   Refused

Q.5  How much of a problem do you think each of the following are in the country today? [RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]

A.  Gun violence

58  A very big problem
22  A moderately big problem
15  A small problem
4   Not a problem at all
1   Refused

B.  Availability of abortion

35  A very big problem
26  A moderately big problem
20  A small problem
18  Not a problem at all
1   Refused
C. The affordability of healthcare

58 A very big problem
30 A moderately big problem
10 A small problem
 2 Not a problem at all
 1 Refused

D. Illegal immigration

39 A very big problem
27 A moderately big problem
25 A small problem
 7 Not a problem at all
 1 Refused

E. Inflation

62 A very big problem
29 A moderately big problem
 8 A small problem
 1 Not a problem at all
 1 Refused

F. Climate change

40 A very big problem
26 A moderately big problem
18 A small problem
 15 Not a problem at all
 1 Refused

G. Crime

53 A very big problem
34 A moderately big problem
11 A small problem
 1 Not a problem at all
 1 Refused

H. The federal budget deficit

51 A very big problem
33 A moderately big problem
13 A small problem
  2 Not a problem at all
  1 Refused

I. The quality of K-12 public schools

42 A very big problem
38 A moderately big problem
16 A small problem
  3 Not a problem at all
  1 Refused
J. Racism
40 A very big problem
30 A moderately big problem
22 A small problem
7 Not a problem at all
1 Refused

K. Drug addiction
51 A very big problem
35 A moderately big problem
11 A small problem
1 Not a problem at all
1 Refused

L. Affordability of a college education
42 A very big problem
36 A moderately big problem
17 A small problem
5 Not a problem at all
1 Refused

M. Sexism
23 A very big problem
33 A moderately big problem
33 A small problem
11 Not a problem at all
1 Refused

N. Job opportunities for all Americans
21 A very big problem
35 A moderately big problem
31 A small problem
11 Not a problem at all
1 Refused

O. Loneliness and isolation
24 A very big problem
37 A moderately big problem
31 A small problem
7 Not a problem at all
1 Refused
Q.6 In recent years, do you think the following have become more liberal, more conservative, or would you say they have not changed much?

A. National news organizations

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<tr>
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<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>Much more conservative</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not changed</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>1</td>
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</table>

B. The Supreme Court

<table>
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<th>Count</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
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</tr>
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C. Businesses and corporations

<table>
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<tbody>
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D. The Republican Party

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<td>20</td>
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</table>

E. The Democratic Party

<table>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</table>

F. Colleges and universities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Opinion</th>
<th>Count</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Much more liberal</td>
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ASK FORM 1 ONLY \([N=3,006]\):
ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:
G. Public high schools

30 Much more liberal
29 Somewhat more liberal
14 Somewhat more conservative
5 Much more conservative
21 Has not changed
1 Refused

ASK ALL:
Q.7 Do you generally approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

12 Strongly approve
31 Somewhat approve
19 Somewhat disapprove
38 Strongly disapprove
1 Refused

Q.8 During his time in office, would you say (Joe) Biden has accomplished…

8 A great deal
26 A good amount
32 Not that much
32 Little or nothing
1 Refused

Q.9 How often do you vote in elections?

57 Always
20 Nearly always
9 About half the time
5 Seldom
8 Never
1 Refused

Q.10 Looking ahead to the 2024 presidential election, who would you support as the 2024…

IF DEMOCRAT OR LEAN DEMOCRAT, ASK:
A. Democratic presidential nominee

24 Joe Biden
11 Kamala Harris
4 Gavin Newsom
8 Pete Buttigieg
3 Gretchen Whitmer
6 Elizabeth Warren
15 Bernie Sanders
5 Other
21 None
1 Refused
**IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN REPUBLICAN, ASK:**

**B. Republican presidential nominee**

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Mike Pence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Nikki Haley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Mike Pompeo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Liz Cheney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Chris Sununu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Glenn Youngkin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Larry Hogan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Tim Scott</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>None</td>
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**IF DEMOCRAT OR LEAN DEMOCRAT, ASK:**

**Q.11a** What is more important in picking the Democratic presidential nominee? Selecting someone who...

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Has a consistently liberal voting record</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>Can appeal to moderate voters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Refused</td>
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</table>

**IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN REPUBLICAN, ASK:**

**Q.11b** What is more important in picking the Republican presidential nominee? Selecting someone who...

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Has a consistently conservative voting record</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Can appeal to moderate voters</td>
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**ASK ALL:**

**Q.12a** If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Joe Biden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Don’t Know</td>
</tr>
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**Q.12b** If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Joe Biden</td>
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<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Don’t Know</td>
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**Q.13** Do you think that Joe Biden’s victory in the 2020 presidential election was legitimate or not legitimate?

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>67</td>
<td>Legitimate</td>
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<td>32</td>
<td>Not legitimate</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Q.14 How confident are you that, across the country, the votes for state and national offices were accurately cast and counted in the elections in November 2022?

42 Very confident
24 Somewhat confident
13 Just a little confident
21 Not at all confident
* Refused

Q.15 Regardless of how you may have voted in the recent election, all in all, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of…

A. Donald Trump

18 Very favorable
20 Somewhat favorable
12 Somewhat unfavorable
48 Very unfavorable
3 Not familiar
* Refused

B. Joe Biden

14 Very favorable
27 Somewhat favorable
16 Somewhat unfavorable
38 Very unfavorable
4 Not familiar
1 Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:

C. Republican voters

11 Very favorable
29 Somewhat favorable
27 Somewhat unfavorable
26 Very unfavorable
6 Not familiar
1 Refused

D. Democratic voters

12 Very favorable
33 Somewhat favorable
22 Somewhat unfavorable
25 Very unfavorable
6 Not familiar
1 Refused
ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:
E. The Republican Party

10 Very favorable
29 Somewhat favorable
22 Somewhat unfavorable
34 Very unfavorable
5 Not familiar
1 Refused

F. The Democratic Party

11 Very favorable
27 Somewhat favorable
22 Somewhat unfavorable
34 Very unfavorable
5 Not familiar
* Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:
Q.16 How well do each of the following phrases describe the Democratic Party?

A. Too extreme

29 Very well
26 Somewhat well
27 Not too well
16 Not at all well
2 Refused

B. Bases decisions more on politics than common sense

31 Very well
30 Somewhat well
24 Not too well
12 Not at all well
2 Refused

C. Looks down on people like me

25 Very well
21 Somewhat well
26 Not too well
25 Not at all well
2 Refused

D. Shares my values

11 Very well
33 Somewhat well
23 Not too well
32 Not at all well
1 Refused
E. Does not really stand for anything

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<td>Not too well</td>
<td>32</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not at all well</td>
<td>26</td>
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F. Looks out for the working class

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<th>Frequency</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Not too well</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not at all well</td>
<td>27</td>
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G. Values hard work

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<th>Rating</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>Not too well</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all well</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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H. Supports policies that interfere too much in people’s lives

<table>
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</tr>
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I. Patriotic

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<tr>
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<td>25</td>
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J. Only represents the interests of their supporters

<table>
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<th>Frequency</th>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>Not at all well</td>
<td>15</td>
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**ASK RANDOM HALF OF FORM 1 SAMPLE [N=1,437]:**

K. Respectful and tolerant of different types of people

<table>
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<th>Frequency</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Very well</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not at all well</td>
<td>21</td>
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ASK RANDOM HALF OF FORM 1 SAMPLE [N=1,520]:
L. Respectful and tolerant of their political opponents

10 Very well
34 Somewhat well
21 Not too well
33 Not at all well
2 Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:
Q.17 How well do each of the following phrases describe the Republican Party?

A. Too extreme

34 Very well
27 Somewhat well
24 Not too well
13 Not at all well
1 Refused

B. Bases decisions more on politics than common sense

36 Very well
30 Somewhat well
21 Not too well
12 Not at all well
1 Refused

C. Looks down on people like me

28 Very well
22 Somewhat well
25 Not too well
23 Not at all well
2 Refused

D. Shares my values

12 Very well
30 Somewhat well
25 Not too well
31 Not at all well
2 Refused

E. Does not really stand for anything

18 Very well
23 Somewhat well
31 Not too well
25 Not at all well
2 Refused
F. Looks out for the working class
   15 Very well
   29 Somewhat well
   25 Not too well
   30 Not at all well
   1 Refused

G. Values hard work
   25 Very well
   37 Somewhat well
   22 Not too well
   15 Not at all well
   1 Refused

H. Supports policies that interfere too much in people’s lives
   27 Very well
   25 Somewhat well
   30 Not too well
   17 Not at all well
   2 Refused

I. Patriotic
   30 Very well
   33 Somewhat well
   19 Not too well
   16 Not at all well
   2 Refused

J. Only represents the interests of their supporters
   35 Very well
   31 Somewhat well
   21 Not too well
   12 Not at all well
   2 Refused

ASK RANDOM HALFW OF FORM 1 SAMPLE [N=1,520]:
K. Respectful and tolerant of different types of people
   15 Very well
   26 Somewhat well
   20 Not too well
   38 Not at all well
   2 Refused

ASK RANDOM HALFW OF FORM 2 SAMPLE [N=1,537]:
L. Respectful and tolerant of their political opponents
   9 Very well
   25 Somewhat well
   26 Not too well
   38 Not at all well
   2 Refused
Q. 18 Thinking about the views of the Democratic Party, would you say the Democratic Party is…?

3 Very conservative
6 Conservative
24 Moderate
29 Liberal
37 Very liberal
1 Refused

Q.19 Thinking about the views of the Republican Party, would you say the Republican Party is…?

39 Very conservative
33 Conservative
18 Moderate
4 Liberal
4 Very liberal
2 Refused

IF DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT, ASK:

Q.20a Which of the following should be the MOST important priority for the Democratic Party…

14 Keeping abortion legal and available
9 Reducing taxes and government spending
4 Fixing the immigration system
4 Addressing issues of race
12 Dealing with climate change
9 Reducing poverty
5 Investing in the nation’s infrastructure
1 Addressing transgender issues
12 Making health care more affordable
18 Strengthening the nation’s economy
5 Reducing crime
5 Improving the education system
1 Reducing defense spending
1 Refused

Q.20b Which of the following should be the SECOND MOST important priority for the Democratic Party…

9 Keeping abortion legal and available
9 Reducing taxes and government spending
5 Fixing the immigration system
5 Addressing issues of race
9 Dealing with climate change
10 Reducing poverty
7 Investing in the nation’s infrastructure
2 Addressing transgender issues
16 Making health care more affordable
11 Strengthening the nation’s economy
6 Reducing crime
8 Improving the education system
1 Reducing defense spending
1 Refused
IF REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN, ASK:

**Q.21a** Which of the following should be the MOST important priority for the Republican Party…

- 4 Making abortion less available
- 23 Reducing taxes and government spending
- 14 Fixing the immigration system
- 1 Addressing issues of race
- 3 Dealing with climate change
- 5 Reducing poverty
- 4 Investing in the nation’s infrastructure
- 1 Addressing transgender issues
- 6 Making health care more affordable
- 27 Strengthening the nation’s economy
- 5 Reducing crime
- 3 Improving the education system
- 2 Increasing defense spending
- 1 Refused

**Q.21b** Which of the following should be the SECOND MOST important priority for the Republican Party…

- 2 Making abortion less available
- 20 Reducing taxes and government spending
- 13 Fixing the immigration system
- 2 Addressing issues of race
- 2 Dealing with climate change
- 7 Reducing poverty
- 7 Investing in the nation’s infrastructure
- 1 Addressing transgender issues
- 9 Making health care more affordable
- 19 Strengthening the nation’s economy
- 8 Reducing crime
- 7 Improving the education system
- 2 Increasing defense spending
- 1 Refused

**Q.21** Does the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement come closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right.

1. Structural Racism
   - 41 Racism is built into our society, including into its policies and institutions
   - 58 Racism comes from individuals who hold racist views, not from our society and institutions
   - 1 Refused

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:**

2. American Exceptionalism
   - 40 America is not the greatest country in the world
   - 58 America is the greatest country in the world
   - 1 Refused
ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:
3. American Exceptionalism
   19 The US stands above all other countries in the world
   56 The US is one of the greatest countries in the world, along with some others
   25 There are other countries that are better than the US
   1 Refused

ASK ALL:
4. Illegal Immigration
   46 The government should deal with illegal immigration by making it easier to immigrate to the US legally
   52 The government should deal with illegal immigration by increasing border security and enforcement
   1 Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:
5. Police Funding
   34 We need to reallocate funding from police departments to social services
   65 We need to fully fund the budget for police departments
   1 Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:
6. Police Funding
   25 Police budgets should be reduced, and the money transferred to social services.
   73 Police budgets should remain as is to ensure proper public safety
   1 Refused

ASK ALL:
7. Social Security
   50 We should raise taxes in order to ensure Social Security and Medicare’s long-term future
   47 We should curb benefits in order to ensure Social Security and Medicare’s long-term future
   3 Refused

8. Gun Ownership
   32 It is more important to protect the individual rights of Americans to own guns by removing restrictions on ownership
   66 It is more important to protect public safety by placing stricter limits on gun ownership
   2 Refused

9. Foreign Policy
   51 The U.S. has a responsibility to help people in other countries when they are in crisis
   46 The U.S. should mind its own business internationally and let other countries get along the best they can on their own
   2 Refused
**ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:**

10. Transgender Athletes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26 Transgender athletes should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70 Transgender athletes should only be allowed to play on sports teams that match their birth gender</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Refused</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:**

11. Gender Constructs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>58 Whether someone is a man or a woman is determined by their sex they were at birth</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 Someone can be a man or a woman even if that is different from the sex they were at birth</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Refused</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ASK ALL:**

Q.22 All in all, do you think each of the following is generally a good thing or a bad thing for our society, or doesn’t it make much difference?...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. The MeToo Movement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41 Good thing</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23 Bad thing</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33 Doesn’t make a difference</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Refused</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. More Americans going to college</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67 Good thing</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Bad thing</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 Doesn’t make a difference</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Refused</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Increasing racial and ethnic diversity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59 Good thing</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 Bad thing</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 Doesn’t make a difference</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Refused</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. More mothers of young children working outside the home</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 Good thing</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 Bad thing</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33 Doesn’t make a difference</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Refused</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. More people who are not religious</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 Good thing</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 Bad thing</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39 Doesn’t make a difference</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Refused</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F. Abortion becoming less available
   25   Good thing
   55   Bad thing
   18   Doesn’t make a difference
   1    Refused

G. Fewer Americans getting married
   7    Good thing
   39   Bad thing
   53   Doesn’t make a difference
   1    Refused

Q.23 Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion about what kind of country you think the United States should be?

   48   A country with an essential American culture and values that immigrants take on when they arrive
   50   A country made up of many cultures and values that change as new people arrive
   1    Refused

Q.24 Which of the following statements is closer to how you think about diversity in American society...

   62   We should encourage more diversity in the US because doing so makes us more tolerant and can change how we think about the world
   36   We should be careful about how much diversity we encourage because it can diminish national unity
   2    Refused

Q.25 Just your impression, in the United States today, is there a lot of discrimination against the following groups, or not? [RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]

A. Hispanics
   59   Yes
   39   No
   1    Refused

B. Asian people
   59   Yes
   40   No
   1    Refused

C. Black people
   65   Yes
   33   No
   1    Refused

D. White people
   31   Yes
   67   No
   1    Refused
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E. Atheists</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Mormons</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Jews</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Muslims</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Men</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Women</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K. People living in rural areas</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. People without a college degree</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M. Gay and lesbian people</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
N. Christians
   Yes  32
   No   66
   Refused  1

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:
O. Transgender people
   Yes  66
   No   32
   Refused  2

P. Evangelical Christians
   Yes  29
   No   69
   Refused  1

ASK ALL:
Q.26 Do you think the United States is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help Ukraine?
   Too much  31
   Too little  18
   About right  49
   Refused  1

Q.27 Who is most responsible for the war in Ukraine?
   10 Joe Biden
   3 Donald Trump
   77 Russian President Vladimir Putin
   4 Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy
   3 NATO
   3 Someone else
   Refused  1

Q.28 Now, read each statement and please say whether you agree or disagree with each one. [RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]

A. The values of Islam are at odds with American values and way of life
   Completely agree  15
   Somewhat agree  34
   Somewhat disagree  31
   Completely disagree  17
   Refused  2

B. In America today women have an easier time getting ahead than men
   Completely agree  8
   Somewhat agree  22
   Somewhat disagree  40
   Completely disagree  28
   Refused  1
C. American public schools teach young people to hate their country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Completely disagree</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Count</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Voter fraud across the US has undermined the results of our elections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Completely disagree</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Count</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:

E. America is a racist country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Completely disagree</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Count</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

F. Police officers generally treat blacks and other minorities the same as whites

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Completely disagree</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Count</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:

G. America is a sexist country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Completely disagree</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Count</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H. Police officers in my community generally treat blacks and other minorities the same as whites

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Completely agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Completely disagree</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Count</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK ALL:

Q.29 Right now, which ONE of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America’s energy supply?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and hydrogen technology</th>
<th>Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas</th>
<th>Both should be given equal priority</th>
<th>Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Count</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q.30 Thinking about the country’s energy supply, do you think the United States should...

- 26 Phase out the use of oil, coal and natural gas completely, relying instead on renewable energy sources such as wind and solar power only
- 72 Use a mix of energy sources including oil, coal and natural gas along with renewable energy sources
- 2 Refused

Q.31 How much do you favor or oppose the following? [RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:
A. Increasing the minimum wage to $15 per hour

- 42 Strongly favor
- 29 Favor
- 22 Oppose
- 7 Strongly oppose
- 1 Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:
B. Increasing the minimum wage to $20 an hour

- 31 Strongly favor
- 26 Favor
- 27 Oppose
- 14 Strongly oppose
- 1 Refused

ASK ALL:
C. Giving Blacks and other minorities preference in college admissions to make up for past inequalities

- 12 Strongly favor
- 24 Favor
- 33 Oppose
- 30 Strongly oppose
- 1 Refused

D. Deporting all people living in the U.S. who entered illegally

- 21 Strongly favor
- 25 Favor
- 36 Oppose
- 17 Strongly oppose
- 2 Refused

E. Providing free college tuition to all Americans accepted into an accredited college or university

- 23 Strongly favor
- 31 Favor
- 27 Oppose
- 17 Strongly oppose
- 2 Refused
F. Making the use of social media illegal for children under the age of 16
   23 Strongly favor
   34 Favor
   31 Oppose
   10 Strongly oppose
   2 Refused

G. Laws that allow doctors to prescribe lethal doses of drugs to terminally ill patients so they can end their own life
   20 Strongly favor
   38 Favor
   24 Oppose
   16 Strongly oppose
   2 Refused

H. Require transgender individuals to use public bathrooms that match the sex they were at birth, not the gender they identify with
   29 Strongly favor
   23 Favor
   26 Oppose
   19 Strongly oppose
   2 Refused

Q.32 Do you think abortion should be… [RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]
   27 Legal in all cases
   38 Legal in most cases
   27 Illegal in most cases
   7 Illegal in all cases
   1 Refused

Q.33 Thinking more generally, do you think abortion should generally be legal or generally illegal during each of the following stages of pregnancy. How about in...

A. First trimester or three months of pregnancy
   71 Legal
   27 Illegal
   2 Refused

B. Second trimester or between third and sixth month of pregnancy
   39 Legal
   59 Illegal
   2 Refused

C. Third trimester or between sixth and ninth month of presidency
   20 Legal
   77 Illegal
   3 Refused
Q.34  Suppose a proposal was on the ballot next year to add a monthly fee to consumers’ monthly electricity bill to combat climate change. If this proposal passes, it would cost your household $[COST INCREASE] every month. Would you vote in favor of this monthly fee to combat change, or would you vote against this monthly fee?  
[SAMPLE RANDOMLY ASSIGNED TO $1, $10, $20, $40, $75, OR $100]

A. Increase $1
   44  Vote in favor of this monthly fee
   37  Vote against this monthly fee
   17  Don’t know
   1   Refused

B. Increase $10
   26  Vote in favor of this monthly fee
   49  Vote against this monthly fee
   24  Don’t know
   *   Refused

C. Increase $20
   23  Vote in favor of this monthly fee
   57  Vote against this monthly fee
   20  Don’t know
   1   Refused

D. Increase $40
   15  Vote in favor of this monthly fee
   63  Vote against this monthly fee
   21  Don’t know
   1   Refused

E. Increase $75
   9   Vote in favor of this monthly fee
   69  Vote against this monthly fee
   22  Don’t know
   1   Refused

F. Increase $100
   10  Vote in favor of this monthly fee
   73  Vote against this monthly fee
   17  Don’t know
   *   Refused

PARTY Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

44   Democrat
45   Republican
11   Independent
4    None of these
*    Refused
Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by the Survey Center on American Life. Interviews were conducted among a random sample of 6,014 adults (age 18 and up) living in the United States, including all 50 states and the District of Columbia. All interviews were conducted among participants of the NORC at the University of Chicago (NORC) AmeriSpeak Panel, a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Interviews were conducted between March 27 and May 1, 2023 in Spanish and English.

Randomly selected US households are sampled using area probability and address-based sampling, with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame. These sampled households are then contacted by US mail, telephone, and field interviewers (face to face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings. While most AmeriSpeak households participate in surveys by web, non-internet households can participate in AmeriSpeak surveys by telephone. Households without conventional internet access but having web access via smartphones are allowed to participate in AmeriSpeak surveys by web. AmeriSpeak panelists participate in NORC studies or studies conducted by NORC on behalf of governmental agencies, academic researchers, and media and commercial organizations.

The data were weighted to adjust for age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, education, housing tenure, household phone status, age by gender, age by race/ethnicity, and political party identification. The sample weighting is the product of three weights: AmeriSpeak Panel weights, study specific base weights, and study specific final weights.

The use of survey weights in statistical analyses ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target population. The margin of error for the qualified survey sample is +/- 1.68 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level confidence. The design effect for the survey is 1.77.