



2023 Political Coalitions Survey Topline Questionnaire

Total N=6,014 adults. | Interview dates: March 27—May 1, 2023.

Note: All results shown are percentages. An asterisk () replaces percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5 percent. Responses may not total 100 percent due to rounding.*

ASK ALL:

Q.1 Thinking about the future of the United States, would you say you are...

- 8 Very optimistic
- 40 Somewhat optimistic
- 36 Somewhat pessimistic
- 15 Very pessimistic
- 2 Refused

Q.2a What is the MOST important reason you feel optimistic about the country's future? Would you say it is because... **[RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS OF ITEMS]**

- 12 America's economy is fundamentally strong/has underlying strengths
- 9 The strength of the America's military
- 7 The US is a leader in new technologies
- 6 America's political system is resilient
- 8 Most Americans have a strong work ethic
- 13 Americans still share the same basic values
- 28 Most Americans still have an opportunity to succeed
- 15 Other
- 2 Refused

Q.2b What is the SECOND MOST important reason you feel optimistic about the country's future? Would you say it is because... **[RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS OF ITEMS]**

- 12 America's economy is fundamentally strong/has underlying strengths
- 13 The strength of the America's military
- 10 The US is a leader in new technologies
- 5 America's political system is resilient
- 11 Most Americans have a strong work ethic
- 14 Americans still share the same basic values
- 17 Most Americans still have an opportunity to succeed
- 14 Other
- 4 Refused

Q.3a What is the MOST important reason you feel pessimistic about the country's future? Would you say it is because... **[RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]**

- 10 America's economy has underlying weaknesses
- 2 America's military is unprepared and not well equipped to take on global challenges
- 3 We are falling behind other countries in technology
- 36 America's political system is broken
- 10 Too many Americans no longer want to work
- 28 Americans are divided and no longer share the same basic values
- 5 Few Americans an opportunity to succeed in the US anymore
- 5 Other
- 1 Refused

Q.3b What is the SECOND MOST important reason you feel pessimistic about the country's future? Would you say it is because... **[RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]**

- 15 America's economy has underlying weaknesses
- 4 America's military is unprepared and not well equipped to take on global challenges
- 7 We are falling behind other countries in technology
- 24 America's political system is broken
- 15 Too many Americans no longer want to work
- 23 Americans are divided and no longer share the same basic values
- 6 Few Americans an opportunity to succeed in the US anymore
- 6 Other
- 1 Refused

Q.4 Do you think you will reach, as you define it, the American Dream in your lifetime, or have you already reached it?

- 31 Will reach it in my lifetime
- 36 Will not reach it in my lifetime
- 32 Have already reached the American Dream
- 1 Refused

Q.5 How much of a problem do you think each of the following are in the country today? **[RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]**

A. Gun violence

- 58 A very big problem
- 22 A moderately big problem
- 15 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 1 Refused

B. Availability of abortion

- 35 A very big problem
- 26 A moderately big problem
- 20 A small problem
- 18 Not a problem at all
- 1 Refused

C. The affordability of healthcare

58	A very big problem
30	A moderately big problem
10	A small problem
2	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

D. Illegal immigration

39	A very big problem
27	A moderately big problem
25	A small problem
7	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

E. Inflation

62	A very big problem
29	A moderately big problem
8	A small problem
1	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

F. Climate change

40	A very big problem
26	A moderately big problem
18	A small problem
15	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

G. Crime

53	A very big problem
34	A moderately big problem
11	A small problem
1	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

H. The federal budget deficit

51	A very big problem
33	A moderately big problem
13	A small problem
2	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

I. The quality of K-12 public schools

42	A very big problem
38	A moderately big problem
16	A small problem
3	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

J. Racism

40	A very big problem
30	A moderately big problem
22	A small problem
7	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

K. Drug addiction

51	A very big problem
35	A moderately big problem
11	A small problem
1	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

L. Affordability of a college education

42	A very big problem
36	A moderately big problem
17	A small problem
5	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

M. Sexism

23	A very big problem
33	A moderately big problem
33	A small problem
11	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

N. Job opportunities for all Americans

21	A very big problem
35	A moderately big problem
31	A small problem
11	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

O. Loneliness and isolation

24	A very big problem
37	A moderately big problem
31	A small problem
7	Not a problem at all
1	Refused

Q.6 In recent years, do you think the following have become more liberal, more conservative, or would you say they have not changed much?

A. National news organizations

31	Much more liberal
21	Somewhat more liberal
15	Somewhat more conservative
6	Much more conservative
25	Has not changed
1	Refused

B. The Supreme Court

9	Much more liberal
18	Somewhat more liberal
25	Somewhat more conservative
29	Much more conservative
17	Has not changed
1	Refused

C. Businesses and corporations

20	Much more liberal
29	Somewhat more liberal
18	Somewhat more conservative
8	Much more conservative
23	Has not changed
1	Refused

D. The Republican Party

5	Much more liberal
13	Somewhat more liberal
23	Somewhat more conservative
37	Much more conservative
20	Has not changed
1	Refused

E. The Democratic Party

40	Much more liberal
27	Somewhat more liberal
10	Somewhat more conservative
3	Much more conservative
18	Has not changed
1	Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:

F. Colleges and universities

31	Much more liberal
26	Somewhat more liberal
13	Somewhat more conservative
4	Much more conservative
24	Has not changed
1	Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:

G. Public high schools

30	Much more liberal
29	Somewhat more liberal
14	Somewhat more conservative
5	Much more conservative
21	Has not changed
1	Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.7 Do you generally approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

12	Strongly approve
31	Somewhat approve
19	Somewhat disapprove
38	Strongly disapprove
1	Refused

Q.8 During his time in office, would you say (Joe) Biden has accomplished...

8	A great deal
26	A good amount
32	Not that much
32	Little or nothing
1	Refused

Q.9 How often do you vote in elections?

57	Always
20	Nearly always
9	About half the time
5	Seldom
8	Never
1	Refused

Q.10 Looking ahead to the 2024 presidential election, who would you support as the 2024...

IF DEMOCRAT OR LEAN DEMOCRAT, ASK:

A. Democratic presidential nominee

24	Joe Biden
11	Kamala Harris
4	Gavin Newsom
8	Pete Buttigieg
3	Gretchen Whitmer
6	Elizabeth Warren
15	Bernie Sanders
5	Other
21	None
1	Refused

IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN REPUBLICAN, ASK:

B. Republican presidential nominee

39	Donald Trump
19	Ron DeSantis
7	Mike Pence
4	Nikki Haley
1	Mike Pompeo
3	Liz Cheney
1	Chris Sununu
1	Glenn Youngkin
1	Larry Hogan
1	Tim Scott
4	Other
18	None
1	Refused

IF DEMOCRAT OR LEAN DEMOCRAT, ASK:

Q.11a What is more important in picking the Democratic presidential nominee? Selecting someone who...

23	Has a consistently liberal voting record
75	Can appeal to moderate voters
2	Refused

IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN REPUBLICAN, ASK:

Q.11b What is more important in picking the Republican presidential nominee? Selecting someone who...

35	Has a consistently conservative voting record
62	Can appeal to moderate voters
2	Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.12a If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

40	Ron DeSantis
41	Joe Biden
19	Don't Know
*	Refused

Q.12b If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

40	Donald Trump
45	Joe Biden
14	Don't Know
1	Refused

Q.13 Do you think that Joe Biden's victory in the 2020 presidential election was legitimate or not legitimate?

67	Legitimate
32	Not legitimate
1	Refused

Q.14 How confident are you that, across the country, the votes for state and national offices were accurately cast and counted in the elections in November 2022?

42	Very confident
24	Somewhat confident
13	Just a little confident
21	Not at all confident
*	Refused

Q.15 Regardless of how you may have voted in the recent election, all in all, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of...

A. Donald Trump

18	Very favorable
20	Somewhat favorable
12	Somewhat unfavorable
48	Very unfavorable
3	Not familiar
*	Refused

B. Joe Biden

14	Very favorable
27	Somewhat favorable
16	Somewhat unfavorable
38	Very unfavorable
4	Not familiar
1	Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:

C. Republican voters

11	Very favorable
29	Somewhat favorable
27	Somewhat unfavorable
26	Very unfavorable
6	Not familiar
1	Refused

D. Democratic voters

12	Very favorable
33	Somewhat favorable
22	Somewhat unfavorable
25	Very unfavorable
6	Not familiar
1	Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:

E. The Republican Party

- 10 Very favorable
- 29 Somewhat favorable
- 22 Somewhat unfavorable
- 34 Very unfavorable
- 5 Not familiar
- 1 Refused

F. The Democratic Party

- 11 Very favorable
- 27 Somewhat favorable
- 22 Somewhat unfavorable
- 34 Very unfavorable
- 5 Not familiar
- * Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:

Q.16 How well do each of the following phrases describe the Democratic Party?

A. Too extreme

- 29 Very well
- 26 Somewhat well
- 27 Not too well
- 16 Not at all well
- 2 Refused

B. Bases decisions more on politics than common sense

- 31 Very well
- 30 Somewhat well
- 24 Not too well
- 12 Not at all well
- 2 Refused

C. Looks down on people like me

- 25 Very well
- 21 Somewhat well
- 26 Not too well
- 25 Not at all well
- 2 Refused

D. Shares my values

- 11 Very well
- 33 Somewhat well
- 23 Not too well
- 32 Not at all well
- 1 Refused

E. Does not really stand for anything

18	Very well
22	Somewhat well
32	Not too well
26	Not at all well
2	Refused

F. Looks out for the working class

15	Very well
33	Somewhat well
24	Not too well
27	Not at all well
1	Refused

G. Values hard work

16	Very well
34	Somewhat well
23	Not too well
26	Not at all well
2	Refused

H. Supports policies that interfere too much in people's lives

26	Very well
26	Somewhat well
29	Not too well
17	Not at all well
1	Refused

I. Patriotic

17	Very well
31	Somewhat well
26	Not too well
25	Not at all well
2	Refused

J. Only represents the interests of their supporters

30	Very well
28	Somewhat well
25	Not too well
15	Not at all well
2	Refused

ASK RANDOM HALF OF FORM 1 SAMPLE [N=1,437]:

K. Respectful and tolerant of different types of people

25	Very well
34	Somewhat well
18	Not too well
21	Not at all well
2	Refused

ASK RANDOM HALF OF FORM 1 SAMPLE [N=1,520]:

L. Respectful and tolerant of their political opponents

10	Very well
34	Somewhat well
21	Not too well
33	Not at all well
2	Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:

Q.17 How well do each of the following phrases describe the Republican Party?

A. Too extreme

34	Very well
27	Somewhat well
24	Not too well
13	Not at all well
1	Refused

B. Bases decisions more on politics than common sense

36	Very well
30	Somewhat well
21	Not too well
12	Not at all well
1	Refused

C. Looks down on people like me

28	Very well
22	Somewhat well
25	Not too well
23	Not at all well
2	Refused

D. Shares my values

12	Very well
30	Somewhat well
25	Not too well
31	Not at all well
2	Refused

E. Does not really stand for anything

18	Very well
23	Somewhat well
31	Not too well
25	Not at all well
2	Refused

F. Looks out for the working class

15	Very well
29	Somewhat well
25	Not too well
30	Not at all well
1	Refused

G. Values hard work

25	Very well
37	Somewhat well
22	Not too well
15	Not at all well
1	Refused

H. Supports policies that interfere too much in people's lives

27	Very well
25	Somewhat well
30	Not too well
17	Not at all well
2	Refused

I. Patriotic

30	Very well
33	Somewhat well
19	Not too well
16	Not at all well
2	Refused

J. Only represents the interests of their supporters

35	Very well
31	Somewhat well
21	Not too well
12	Not at all well
2	Refused

ASK RANDOM HALF OF FORM 1 SAMPLE [N=1,520]:

K. Respectful and tolerant of different types of people

15	Very well
26	Somewhat well
20	Not too well
38	Not at all well
2	Refused

ASK RANDOM HALF OF FORM 2 SAMPLE [N=1,537]:

L. Respectful and tolerant of their political opponents

9	Very well
25	Somewhat well
26	Not too well
38	Not at all well
2	Refused

Q. 18 Thinking about the views of the Democratic Party, would you say the Democratic Party is...?

3 Very conservative
6 Conservative
24 Moderate
29 Liberal
37 Very liberal
1 Refused

Q.19 Thinking about the views of the Republican Party, would you say the Republican Party is...?

39 Very conservative
33 Conservative
18 Moderate
4 Liberal
4 Very liberal
2 Refused

IF DEMOCRAT/LEAN DEMOCRAT, ASK:

Q.20a Which of the following should be the MOST important priority for the Democratic Party...

14 Keeping abortion legal and available
9 Reducing taxes and government spending
4 Fixing the immigration system
4 Addressing issues of race
12 Dealing with climate change
9 Reducing poverty
5 Investing in the nation's infrastructure
1 Addressing transgender issues
12 Making health care more affordable
18 Strengthening the nation's economy
5 Reducing crime
5 Improving the education system
1 Reducing defense spending
1 Refused

Q.20b Which of the following should be the SECOND MOST important priority for the Democratic Party...

9 Keeping abortion legal and available
9 Reducing taxes and government spending
5 Fixing the immigration system
5 Addressing issues of race
9 Dealing with climate change
10 Reducing poverty
7 Investing in the nation's infrastructure
2 Addressing transgender issues
16 Making health care more affordable
11 Strengthening the nation's economy
6 Reducing crime
8 Improving the education system
1 Reducing defense spending
1 Refused

IF REPUBLICAN/LEAN REPUBLICAN, ASK:

Q.21a Which of the following should be the MOST important priority for the Republican Party...

- 4 Making abortion less available
- 23 Reducing taxes and government spending
- 14 Fixing the immigration system
- 1 Addressing issues of race
- 3 Dealing with climate change
- 5 Reducing poverty
- 4 Investing in the nation's infrastructure
- 1 Addressing transgender issues
- 6 Making health care more affordable
- 27 Strengthening the nation's economy
- 5 Reducing crime
- 3 Improving the education system
- 2 Increasing defense spending
- 1 Refused

Q.21b Which of the following should be the SECOND MOST important priority for the Republican Party...

- 2 Making abortion less available
- 20 Reducing taxes and government spending
- 13 Fixing the immigration system
- 2 Addressing issues of race
- 2 Dealing with climate change
- 7 Reducing poverty
- 7 Investing in the nation's infrastructure
- 1 Addressing transgender issues
- 9 Making health care more affordable
- 19 Strengthening the nation's economy
- 8 Reducing crime
- 7 Improving the education system
- 2 Increasing defense spending
- 1 Refused

Q.21 Does the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement come closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right.

1. Structural Racism

- 41 Racism is built into our society, including into its policies and institutions
- 58 Racism comes from individuals who hold racist views, not from our society and institutions
- 1 Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:

2. American Exceptionalism

- 40 America is not the greatest country in the world
- 58 America is the greatest country in the world
- 1 Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:

3. American Exceptionalism
- 19 The US stands above all other countries in the world
 - 56 The US is one of the greatest countries in the world, along with some others
 - 25 There are other countries that are better than the US
 - 1 Refused

ASK ALL:

4. Illegal Immigration
- 46 The government should deal with illegal immigration by making it easier to immigrate to the US legally
 - 52 The government should deal with illegal immigration by increasing border security and enforcement
 - 1 Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:

5. Police Funding
- 34 We need to reallocate funding from police departments to social services
 - 65 We need to fully fund the budget for police departments
 - 1 Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:

6. Police Funding
- 25 Police budgets should be reduced, and the money transferred to social services.
 - 73 Police budgets should remain as is to ensure proper public safety
 - 1 Refused

ASK ALL:

7. Social Security
- 50 We should raise taxes in order to ensure Social Security and Medicare's long-term future
 - 47 We should curb benefits in order to ensure Social Security and Medicare's long-term future
 - 3 Refused
8. Gun Ownership
- 32 It is more important to protect the individual rights of Americans to own guns by removing restrictions on ownership
 - 66 It is more important to protect public safety by placing stricter limits on gun ownership
 - 2 Refused
9. Foreign Policy
- 51 The U.S. has a responsibility to help people in other countries when they are in crisis
 - 46 The U.S. should mind its own business internationally and let other countries get along the best they can on their own
 - 2 Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:

10. Transgender Athletes
- 26 Transgender athletes should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity
 - 70 Transgender athletes should only be allowed to play on sports teams that match their birth gender
 - 3 Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:

11. Gender Constructs
- 58 Whether someone is a man or a woman is determined by their sex they were at birth
 - 40 Someone can be a man or a woman even if that is different from the sex they were at birth
 - 1 Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.22 All in all, do you think each of the following is generally a good thing or a bad thing for our society, or doesn't it make much difference?...

A. The MeToo Movement

- 41 Good thing
- 23 Bad thing
- 33 Doesn't make a difference
- 1 Refused

B. More Americans going to college

- 67 Good thing
- 7 Bad thing
- 25 Doesn't make a difference
- 1 Refused

C. Increasing racial and ethnic diversity

- 59 Good thing
- 15 Bad thing
- 25 Doesn't make a difference
- 1 Refused

D. More mothers of young children working outside the home

- 35 Good thing
- 30 Bad thing
- 33 Doesn't make a difference
- 1 Refused

E. More people who are not religious

- 19 Good thing
- 40 Bad thing
- 39 Doesn't make a difference
- 1 Refused

F. Abortion becoming less available

25	Good thing
55	Bad thing
18	Doesn't make a difference
1	Refused

G. Fewer Americans getting married

7	Good thing
39	Bad thing
53	Doesn't make a difference
1	Refused

Q.23 Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion about what kind of country you think the United States should be?

48	A country with an essential American culture and values that immigrants take on when they arrive
50	A country made up of many cultures and values that change as new people arrive
1	Refused

Q.24 Which of the following statements is closer to how you think about diversity in American society...

62	We should encourage more diversity in the US because doing so makes us more tolerant and can change how we think about the world
36	We should be careful about how much diversity we encourage because it can diminish national unity
2	Refused

Q.25 Just your impression, in the United States today, is there a lot of discrimination against the following groups, or not? **[RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]**

A. Hispanics

59	Yes
39	No
1	Refused

B. Asian people

59	Yes
40	No
1	Refused

C. Black people

65	Yes
33	No
1	Refused

D. White people

31	Yes
67	No
1	Refused

E. Atheists

23	Yes
74	No
2	Refused

F. Mormons

23	Yes
74	No
3	Refused

G. Jews

54	Yes
44	No
2	Refused

H. Muslims

66	Yes
32	No
2	Refused

I. Men

22	Yes
75	No
2	Refused

J. Women

54	Yes
44	No
2	Refused

K. People living in rural areas

28	Yes
70	No
1	Refused

L. People without a college degree

34	Yes
65	No
1	Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:

M. Gay and lesbian people

61	Yes
37	No
2	Refused

N. Christians

32	Yes
66	No
1	Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:

O. Transgender people

66	Yes
32	No
2	Refused

P. Evangelical Christians

29	Yes
69	No
1	Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.26 Do you think the United States is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help Ukraine?

31	Too much
18	Too little
49	About right
1	Refused

Q.27 Who is most responsible for the war in Ukraine?

10	Joe Biden
3	Donald Trump
77	Russian President Vladimir Putin
4	Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy
3	NATO
3	Someone else
1	Refused

Q.28 Now, read each statement and please say whether you agree or disagree with each one.
[RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]

A. The values of Islam are at odds with American values and way of life

15	Completely agree
34	Somewhat agree
31	Somewhat disagree
17	Completely disagree
2	Refused

B. In America today women have an easier time getting ahead than men

8	Completely agree
22	Somewhat agree
40	Somewhat disagree
28	Completely disagree
1	Refused

C. American public schools teach young people to hate their country

10	Completely agree
20	Somewhat agree
26	Somewhat disagree
42	Completely disagree
1	Refused

D. Voter fraud across the US has undermined the results of our elections

20	Completely agree
22	Somewhat agree
20	Somewhat disagree
37	Completely disagree
1	Refused

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:

E. America is a racist country

17	Completely agree
35	Somewhat agree
27	Somewhat disagree
20	Completely disagree
1	Refused

F. Police officers generally treat blacks and other minorities the same as whites

14	Completely agree
26	Somewhat agree
30	Somewhat disagree
29	Completely disagree
1	Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:

G. America is a sexist country

13	Completely agree
36	Somewhat agree
30	Somewhat disagree
19	Completely disagree
1	Refused

H. Police officers in my community generally treat blacks and other minorities the same as whites

26	Completely agree
34	Somewhat agree
24	Somewhat disagree
15	Completely disagree
1	Refused

ASK ALL:

Q.29 Right now, which ONE of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply?

38	Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and hydrogen technology
15	Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas
47	Both should be given equal priority
1	Refused

Q.30 Thinking about the country's energy supply, do you think the United States should...

- 26 Phase out the use of oil, coal and natural gas completely, relying instead on renewable energy sources such as wind and solar power only
- 72 Use a mix of energy sources including oil, coal and natural gas along with renewable energy sources
- 2 Refused

Q.31 How much do you favor or oppose the following? **[RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]**

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=3,006]:

A. Increasing the minimum wage to \$15 per hour

- 42 Strongly favor
- 29 Favor
- 22 Oppose
- 7 Strongly oppose
- 1 Refused

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=3,008]:

B. Increasing the minimum wage to \$20 an hour

- 31 Strongly favor
- 26 Favor
- 27 Oppose
- 14 Strongly oppose
- 1 Refused

ASK ALL:

C. Giving Blacks and other minorities preference in college admissions to make up for past inequalities

- 12 Strongly favor
- 24 Favor
- 33 Oppose
- 30 Strongly oppose
- 1 Refused

D. Deporting all people living in the U.S. who entered illegally

- 21 Strongly favor
- 25 Favor
- 36 Oppose
- 17 Strongly oppose
- 2 Refused

E. Providing free college tuition to all Americans accepted into an accredited college or university

- 23 Strongly favor
- 31 Favor
- 27 Oppose
- 17 Strongly oppose
- 2 Refused

F. Making the use of social media illegal for children under the age of 16

23	Strongly favor
34	Favor
31	Oppose
10	Strongly oppose
2	Refused

G. Laws that allow doctors to prescribe lethal doses of drugs to terminally ill patients so they can end their own life

20	Strongly favor
38	Favor
24	Oppose
16	Strongly oppose
2	Refused

H. Require transgender individuals to use public bathrooms that match the sex they were at birth, not the gender they identify with

29	Strongly favor
23	Favor
26	Oppose
19	Strongly oppose
2	Refused

Q.32 Do you think abortion should be... **[RANDOMIZE LIST OF ITEMS]**

27	Legal in all cases
38	Legal in most cases
27	Illegal in most cases
7	Illegal in all cases
1	Refused

Q.33 Thinking more generally, do you think abortion should generally be legal or generally illegal during each of the following stages of pregnancy. How about in...

A. First trimester or three months of pregnancy

71	Legal
27	Illegal
2	Refused

B. Second trimester or between third and sixth month of pregnancy

39	Legal
59	Illegal
2	Refused

C. Third trimester or between sixth and ninth month of pregnancy

20	Legal
77	Illegal
3	Refused

Q.34 Suppose a proposal was on the ballot next year to add a monthly fee to consumers' monthly electricity bill to combat climate change. If this proposal passes, it would cost your household \$[COST INCREASE] every month. Would you vote in favor of this monthly fee to combat change, or would you vote against this monthly fee?

[SAMPLE RANDOMLY ASSIGNED TO \$1, \$10, \$20, \$40, \$75, OR \$100]

A. Increase \$1

44	Vote in favor of this monthly fee
37	Vote against this monthly fee
17	Don't know
1	Refused

B. Increase \$10

26	Vote in favor of this monthly fee
49	Vote against this monthly fee
24	Don't know
*	Refused

C. Increase \$20

23	Vote in favor of this monthly fee
57	Vote against this monthly fee
20	Don't know
1	Refused

D. Increase \$40

15	Vote in favor of this monthly fee
63	Vote against this monthly fee
21	Don't know
1	Refused

E. Increase \$75

9	Vote in favor of this monthly fee
69	Vote against this monthly fee
22	Don't know
1	Refused

F. Increase \$100

10	Vote in favor of this monthly fee
73	Vote against this monthly fee
17	Don't know
*	Refused

PARTY Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

44	Democrat
45	Republican
11	Independent
4	None of these
*	Refused

Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by the Survey Center on American Life. Interviews were conducted among a random sample of 6,014 adults (age 18 and up) living in the United States, including all 50 states and the District of Columbia. All interviews were conducted among participants of the NORC at the University of Chicago (NORC) AmeriSpeak Panel, a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Interviews were conducted between March 27 and May 1, 2023 in Spanish and English.

Randomly selected US households are sampled using area probability and address-based sampling, with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame. These sampled households are then contacted by US mail, telephone, and field interviewers (face to face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings. While most AmeriSpeak households participate in surveys by web, non-internet households can participate in AmeriSpeak surveys by telephone. Households without conventional internet access but having web access via smartphones are allowed to participate in AmeriSpeak surveys by web. AmeriSpeak panelists participate in NORC studies or studies conducted by NORC on behalf of governmental agencies, academic researchers, and media and commercial organizations.

The data were weighted to adjust for age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, education, housing tenure, household phone status, age by gender, age by race/ethnicity, and political party identification. The sample weighting is the product of three weights: AmeriSpeak Panel weights, study specific base weights, and study specific final weights.

The use of survey weights in statistical analyses ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target population. The margin of error for the qualified survey sample is ± 1.68 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level confidence. The design effect for the survey is 1.77.