



# American Social Life Survey

## Topline Questionnaire

Total N=6,061 adults. | Interview dates: March 10, 2025 – March 28, 2025.

*Note: This topline includes only questions that are referenced in the report titled, "A Cultural Crossroads: America's Uncertain Future amid Enduring Discontent and Rising Disconnection. All results shown are percentages. An asterisk (\*) replaces percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5 percent. Responses may not total 100 percent due to rounding.*

**Q.1** Thinking about the future of the United States, would you say you are...

- 16 Very optimistic
- 33 Somewhat optimistic
- 29 Somewhat pessimistic
- 22 Very pessimistic
- \* Don't know/refused

**Q.2** As it relates to the general election this past November, which one of the following statements best describes you?

- 14 I did not vote in the November 2024 General Election
- 4 I thought about voting in the November 2024 General Election
- 3 I usually vote, but I did not vote in the November 2024 General Election
- 78 I'm sure I voted in the November 2024 General Election
- \* Don't know/refused

**IF VOTED (Q2=4), ASK:**

**Vote** Did you vote in the 2024 presidential election for Kamala Harris, Donald Trump, or someone else:

- 48 Kamala Harris
- 49 Donald Trump
- 2 Someone else
- 1 Did not vote in this race
- \* Don't know/refused

**Q.3** In just a few words, what is the single most important reason you [INSERT: voted for Kamala Harris; voted for Donald Trump; Did not vote in the 2024 election]? [OPEN END]

**Q.4** How often do you pay attention to what's going on in government and politics?

- 20 Always
- 35 Most of the time
- 21 About half the time
- 21 Some of the time
- 2 Never
- \* Don't know/refused

**ASK ALL:**

**Q.5** All in all, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of...

A. Donald Trump

25	Very favorable
18	Somewhat favorable
9	Somewhat unfavorable
45	Very unfavorable
2	Not familiar
1	Don't know/refused

B. The Republican Party

15	Very favorable
27	Somewhat favorable
17	Somewhat unfavorable
37	Very unfavorable
4	Not familiar
1	Don't know/refused

C. The Democratic Party

10	Very favorable
26	Somewhat favorable
25	Somewhat unfavorable
34	Very unfavorable
4	Not familiar
1	Don't know/refused

D. JD Vance

21	Very favorable
18	Somewhat favorable
10	Somewhat unfavorable
40	Very unfavorable
10	Not familiar
1	Don't know/refused

**Q.6** Compared to most other elected officials serving in government today, would you say Donald Trump is...

33	More trustworthy
47	Less trustworthy
20	No different
*	Don't know/refused

**Q.7** Do you think most elected officials want to improve things in the country, or are they mostly trying to benefit themselves?

25	Care about improving the country
74	Want to benefit themselves
1	Don't know/refused

**RSTATUS**

What is your current relationship status?

20	Single and not currently in a relationship
6	In a committed relationship, but not living together
10	Living with a partner
51	Married
6	Divorced
2	Separated
5	Widowed
*	Refused

**Q.8** How satisfied are you with the following?

A. The quality of life in your local community

8	Completely satisfied
31	Very satisfied
44	Somewhat satisfied
12	Not too satisfied
5	Not at all satisfied
1	Don't know/refused

B. How things are going in the country today

2	Completely satisfied
9	Very satisfied
28	Somewhat satisfied
31	Not too satisfied
30	Not at all satisfied
*	Don't know/refused

**IF MARRIED, HAVE A PARTNER, OR IN A RELATIONSHIP, ASK:**

C. Your relationship with your spouse or partner

39	Completely satisfied
38	Very satisfied
17	Somewhat satisfied
4	Not too satisfied
2	Not at all satisfied
1	Don't know/refused

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

D. The way things are going in your life

9	Completely satisfied
35	Very satisfied
39	Somewhat satisfied
11	Not too satisfied
5	Not at all satisfied
1	Don't know/refused

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

E. Your current financial situation

7	Completely satisfied
20	Very satisfied
41	Somewhat satisfied
20	Not too satisfied
13	Not at all satisfied
1	Don't know/refused

**Q.9** Now, thinking about only the friends you are close to, not counting your relatives, about how many close friends would you say you have? Just your best estimate is fine.

16	None/do not have close friends
6	One friend
14	Two friends
15	Three friends
9	Four friends
15	Five friends
10	Six to Nine friends
15	Ten or more friends
1	Don't know/refused

**IF HAVE CLOSE FRIENDS, ASK:**

Thinking about the people you know...

**Q.10** How many of your close friends...

A. Are Trump supporters

10	All of them
14	A lot but not all of them
26	Some of them
17	Just a few of them
32	None of them
1	Don't know/refused

B. Are currently married

18	All of them
23	A lot but not all of them
28	Some of them
14	Just a few of them
16	None of them
1	Don't know/refused

C. Are currently divorced

2	All of them
2	A lot but not all of them
18	Some of them
23	Just a few of them
54	None of them
1	Don't know/refused

D. Are Democrats

15	All of them
13	A lot but not all of them
32	Some of them
19	Just a few of them
19	None of them
2	Don't know/refused

E. Have the same racial or ethnic background as you

33	All of them
25	A lot but not all of them
25	Some of them
10	Just a few of them
7	None of them
1	Don't know/refused

F. Live near you

16	All of them
20	A lot but not all of them
32	Some of them
19	Just a few of them
12	None of them
*	Don't know/refused

G. Have a four-year college degree

19	All of them
18	A lot but not all of them
28	Some of them
16	Just a few of them
17	None of them
1	Don't know/refused

Turning to your local community...

**Q.11** If it required raising your taxes, would you favor or oppose...

A. Improving local public parks and community playgrounds

19	Strongly favor
52	Favor
22	Oppose
6	Strongly oppose
1	Don't know/refused

B. Providing all children in the local public schools access to free lunch

34	Strongly favor
41	Favor
18	Oppose
7	Strongly oppose
1	Don't know/refused

C. Hiring more police in your community

13	Strongly favor
46	Favor
29	Oppose
10	Strongly oppose
1	Don't know/refused

D. Spending more to improve local infrastructure, such as roads, bridges, and sidewalks

24	Strongly favor
52	Favor
17	Oppose
6	Strongly oppose
1	Don't know/refused

E. Increasing funding for social service programs in your community

18	Strongly favor
44	Favor
28	Oppose
9	Strongly oppose
1	Refused

**Q.12** How closely connected do you feel to the people in your neighborhood and the people who live there?

9	Very close
44	Somewhat close
35	Not too close
12	Not at all close
1	Don't know/refused

**Q.13** In your local community, do you have a local coffee shop, bar, restaurant, park, or other public place that you go to regularly?

54	Yes
45	No
1	Don't know/refused

**IF HAS A REGULAR PUBLIC PLACE, ASK:**

**Q.14**

A. When you go there, do you generally recognize other people from your community who go there, or do you not generally recognize other people there?

63	Yes, recognize other people there
36	No, do not recognize other people there
1	Don't know/refused

B. How would you describe this place? Is it a...?

25	Coffee shop or cafe
8	Book store, corner store, or other commercial space
23	Bar or restaurant
2	Barbershop, hair salon, or nail salon
23	Public park, dog park, or community garden
4	Community center
4	Library
7	Gym or fitness center
3	School
1	Other [SPECIFY]
1	Don't know/refused

C. How often do you go there?

27	More than once a week
25	Once a week
32	Once or twice a month
10	A few times a year
4	Rarely
1	Never
*	Don't know/refused

**ASK ALL:**

**Q.15** When was the last time you, personally, did any of the following or had any of the following experiences...

A. Attended a social event in the community, such as a high school sporting event, play, or local festival

10	In the last week
14	In the last month
19	In the last 6 months
14	In the last 12 months
24	More than a year ago
20	Never
*	Don't know/refused

B. Volunteered for a school activity, local charity, or religious group

12	In the last week
9	In the last month
10	In the last 6 months
8	In the last 12 months
27	More than a year ago
33	Never
*	Don't know/refused

C. Helped organize a social gathering in your neighborhood

3	In the last week
4	In the last month
7	In the last 6 months
5	In the last 12 months
15	More than a year ago
65	Never
*	Don't know/refused

D. Went on a date (with a partner, spouse or romantic interest)

22	In the last week
24	In the last month
14	In the last 6 months
7	In the last 12 months
20	More than a year ago
13	Never
*	Don't know/refused

E. You lost your job

1	In the last week
2	In the last month
4	In the last 6 months
4	In the last 12 months
30	More than a year ago
58	Never
1	Don't know/refused

F. Received a hug or some other kind of physical affection from a friend or family member

68	In the last week
13	In the last month
7	In the last 6 months
4	In the last 12 months
4	More than a year ago
3	Never
*	Don't know/refused

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

G. Talk with friends or family members about politics

47	In the last week
21	In the last month
12	In the last 6 months
6	In the last 12 months
4	More than a year ago
10	Never
*	Don't know/refused

H. Donated to a political cause or candidate

2	In the last week
4	In the last month
10	In the last 6 months
8	In the last 12 months
14	More than a year ago
61	Never
1	Don't know/refused



I. Sat and spent time at a local coffee shop or café

15	In the last week
17	In the last month
17	In the last 6 months
9	In the last 12 months
18	More than a year ago
24	Never
*	Don't know/refused

J. Had dinner out at a restaurant in your community

36	In the last week
30	In the last month
15	In the last 6 months
7	In the last 12 months
6	More than a year ago
6	Never
*	Don't know/refused

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

K. Argued with friends or family members about politics

8	In the last week
13	In the last month
16	In the last 6 months
9	In the last 12 months
14	More than a year ago
39	Never
1	Don't know/refused

L. Donated to a local charity or nonprofit organization

16	In the last week
20	In the last month
16	In the last 6 months
12	In the last 12 months
15	More than a year ago
21	Never
*	Don't know/refused

M. Went to a local coffee shop or café to pick up a drink to go

24	In the last week
20	In the last month
15	In the last 6 months
8	In the last 12 months
10	More than a year ago
22	Never
1	Don't know/refused

N. Ordered take out or delivery from a local restaurant in your community

34	In the last week
29	In the last month
16	In the last 6 months
6	In the last 12 months
6	More than a year ago
9	Never
*	Don't know/refused

**ASK ALL:**

**Q.16** How willing are people in your area to help their neighbors?

26	Very willing
54	Fairly willing
16	Not too willing
4	Not at all willing
*	Don't know/refused

**Q.17** How well do each of the following statements describe your local area?

A. A place where people look out for each other

19	Very well
56	Somewhat well
19	Not very well
5	Not well at all
1	Don't know/refused

B. A good place to raise a family

37	Very well
47	Somewhat well
10	Not very well
5	Not well at all
1	Don't know/refused

C. A place where people generally share the same values

14	Very well
59	Somewhat well
21	Not very well
6	Not well at all
1	Don't know/refused

D. A tight-knit community

11	Very well
48	Somewhat well
31	Not very well
9	Not well at all
1	Don't know/refused

E. A place I feel safe walking around alone at night

34	Very well
43	Somewhat well
14	Not very well
8	Not well at all
1	Don't know/refused

F. A place with a lot of diversity

20	Very well
47	Somewhat well
24	Not very well
8	Not well at all
1	Don't know/refused

**Q.18** Generally speaking, would you say...

3	People can almost always be trusted
40	People can usually be trusted
39	You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
16	You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
1	Don't know/refused

**Q.19** Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would try to be fair no matter what?

43	Take advantage
56	Try to be fair
1	Don't know/refused

**Q.20** Would you say that most of the time people try to help others, or just look out for themselves?

44	Try to help others
55	Look out for themselves
2	Don't know/refused

**Q.21** When you first meet someone, do you typically...

39	Trust them right away until you have reason to doubt them
60	Not trust them until you get to know them better
1	Don't know/refused

**Q.22** Even if neither directly applies to you, would you say you are MORE someone who...

45	Is too quick to trust people
53	Has difficulty trusting other people
2	Don't know/refused

**Q.23** How often in the past 4 weeks have you felt...

A. You are left out

5	Very often
7	Often
26	Sometimes
31	Rarely
30	Never
1	Don't know/refused

B. You are isolated from others

6	Very often
9	Often
26	Sometimes
27	Rarely
32	Never
1	Don't know/refused

C. There are people you feel close to

33	Very often
28	Often
25	Sometimes
8	Rarely
5	Never
1	Don't know/refused

D. There is nowhere you really belong

6	Very often
8	Often
22	Sometimes
27	Rarely
36	Never
1	Don't know/refused

E. Ignored by other people

5	Very often
7	Often
28	Sometimes
34	Rarely
26	Never
1	Don't know/refused

**ASK MEN ONLY:**

F. Society values you less because you're a man

4	Very often
6	Often
19	Sometimes
24	Rarely
46	Never
1	Don't know/refused

**ASK WOMEN ONLY:**

G. Society values you less because you're a woman

6	Very often
9	Often
30	Sometimes
26	Rarely
29	Never
1	Don't know/refused

**Q.24** Imagine for a moment that you are moving to a new community. Would you prefer to live in...

- 51 A community where the houses are larger and farther apart, but schools, stores, and restaurants are several miles away [OR]
- 47 A community where the houses are smaller and closer to each other, but schools, stores, and restaurants are within walking distance
- 2 Don't know/refused

**INSERT FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE:**

Thinking about your own community or the place where you live...

**Q.25** In the following situations how likely or not is that someone you do not know would...

A. Return your wallet to you with all your money still in it if it was lost

- 10 Very likely
- 41 Somewhat likely
- 34 Not too likely
- 14 Not at all likely
- 1 Don't know/refused

B. Help you if you were injured while in a public place

- 32 Very likely
- 53 Somewhat likely
- 11 Not too likely
- 4 Not at all likely
- 1 Don't know/refused

C. Step in to stop someone who was harassing or threatening you in a public place

- 12 Very likely
- 49 Somewhat likely
- 30 Not too likely
- 8 Not at all likely
- 1 Don't know/refused

D. Stop to help you if your car broke down

- 16 Very likely
- 53 Somewhat likely
- 24 Not too likely
- 6 Not at all likely
- 1 Don't know/refused

**Q.26** Generally speaking, how much confidence, if any, do you have in the American people to...

A. Honestly report their full income when paying taxes

- 7 A great deal of confidence
- 50 A fair amount of confidence
- 32 Not too much confidence
- 9 No confidence at all
- 1 Don't know/refused

B. Treat others with respect

8 A great deal of confidence  
51 A fair amount of confidence  
33 Not too much confidence  
7 No confidence at all  
1 Don't know/refused

C. Work together to solve community problems

7 A great deal of confidence  
51 A fair amount of confidence  
34 Not too much confidence  
7 No confidence at all  
1 Don't know/refused

D. Compromise on issues important to them

4 A great deal of confidence  
38 A fair amount of confidence  
46 Not too much confidence  
11 No confidence at all  
1 Don't know/refused

E. Do what they can to help those in need

8 A great deal of confidence  
55 A fair amount of confidence  
30 Not too much confidence  
6 No confidence at all  
1 Don't know/refused

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

F. Obey federal and state laws

8 A great deal of confidence  
59 A fair amount of confidence  
27 Not too much confidence  
6 No confidence at all  
1 Don't know/refused

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

G. Obey federal and state laws that they disagree with

7 A great deal of confidence  
49 A fair amount of confidence  
34 Not too much confidence  
9 No confidence at all  
1 Don't know/refused

**Q.27** Do you think it is the responsibility of the federal government to make sure all Americans have health care coverage, or is that not the responsibility of the federal government?

63 Yes, it is the responsibility of the government  
35 No, it is not the responsibility of the government  
1 Don't know/refused

**Q.28** How much do you favor or oppose the following...

A. Making it more difficult to access pornography on the Internet

41	Strongly favor
28	Favor
18	Oppose
11	Strongly oppose
1	Don't know/refused

B. Allowing gay and lesbian couples to marry legally

35	Strongly favor
32	Favor
17	Oppose
15	Strongly oppose
2	Don't know/refused

C. Making the use of marijuana legal

27	Strongly favor
35	Favor
21	Oppose
16	Strongly oppose
1	Don't know/refused

D. The government offering parents vouchers to send their children to private or religious schools or to a public school of their choice

18	Strongly favor
35	Favor
26	Oppose
19	Strongly oppose
2	Don't know/refused

E. Tougher laws and regulations to protect the environment even if it raises prices or costs jobs

19	Strongly favor
41	Favor
29	Oppose
10	Strongly oppose
1	Don't know/refused

F. Deporting all immigrants who are living in the US illegally back to their home country

26	Strongly favor
28	Favor
27	Oppose
17	Strongly oppose
2	Don't know/refused

**Q.29** All in all, do you think abortion should be...

24	Legal in all cases
38	Legal in most cases
29	Illegal in most cases
8	Illegal in all cases
1	Don't know/refused

**Q.30** Which comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right?

A.

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 40 | People need to be more careful about the language they use to avoid offending people with different backgrounds |
| 59 | Too many people are easily offended these days over the language that others use                                |
| 1  | Don't know/refused  |

B.

- |    |  |
|----|--|
| 56 | The government should do more to help needy Americans, even if it means going deeper into debt |
| 41 | The government today can't afford to do much more to help the needy                            |
| 3  | Don't know/refused   |

C.

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 57 | Our country has made changes needed to give gay and lesbian people equal rights with other Americans          |
| 39 | Our country needs to continue making changes to give gay and lesbian people equal rights with other Americans |
| 4  | Don't know/refused  |

D.

- |    |  |
|----|--|
| 35 | Society is better off if people make marriage and having children a priority           |
| 62 | Society is just as well off if people have priorities other than marriage and children |
| 3  | Don't know/refused   |

E.

- |    |  |
|----|--|
| 54 | It's possible to have economic policies that benefit everyone in the country                 |
| 43 | Pretty much any economic policy will end up benefitting some people at the expense of others |
| 3  | Don't know/refused   |

**ASK ALL:**

**Q.31** Now, for each of the following statements, please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each one.

A. These days American democracy only serves the interests of the wealthy and powerful.

- |    |                     |
|----|---------------------|
| 29 | Completely agree    |
| 39 | Somewhat agree      |
| 22 | Somewhat disagree   |
| 9  | Completely disagree |
| 2  | Don't know/refused  |

B. Most elected officials care what people like me think.

- |    |                     |
|----|---------------------|
| 3  | Completely agree    |
| 22 | Somewhat agree      |
| 42 | Somewhat disagree   |
| 32 | Completely disagree |
| 1  | Don't know/refused  |



C. It is important for children to be brought up in a religion so they can learn good values

23	Completely agree
33	Somewhat agree
22	Somewhat disagree
21	Completely disagree
2	Don't know/refused

D. White people benefit from advantages in society that black people do not have.

26	Completely agree
28	Somewhat agree
23	Somewhat disagree
20	Completely disagree
2	Don't know/refused

E. It bothers me when I come into contact with immigrants who speak little or no English.

10	Completely agree
25	Somewhat agree
28	Somewhat disagree
35	Completely disagree
2	Don't know/refused

F. The values of Islam are at odds with American values and way of life.

17	Completely agree
32	Somewhat agree
32	Somewhat disagree
16	Completely disagree
4	Don't know/refused

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

G. Society is better off when men and women stick to the jobs and tasks they are naturally suited for

11	Completely agree
31	Somewhat agree
27	Somewhat disagree
29	Completely disagree
2	Don't know/refused

H. I sometimes doubt whether God exists.

16	Completely agree
18	Somewhat agree
15	Somewhat disagree
48	Completely disagree
2	Don't know/refused

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

I. Men benefit from advantages in society that women do not have.

23	Completely agree
38	Somewhat agree
26	Somewhat disagree
12	Completely disagree
2	Don't know/refused

J. Religion causes more problems in society than it solves.

14	Completely agree
27	Somewhat agree
31	Somewhat disagree
26	Completely disagree
2	Don't know/refused

**ASK ALL:**

**Q.32** Just your impression, in the United States today, is there a lot of discrimination against the following groups, or not?

A. Hispanics

59	Yes
40	No
2	Don't know/refused

B. Asian people

50	Yes
48	No
2	Don't know/refused

C. Black people

61	Yes
38	No
2	Don't know/refused

D. White people

26	Yes
72	No
2	Don't know/refused

E. Women

53	Yes
45	No
2	Don't know/refused

F. Men

22	Yes
76	No
2	Don't know/refused

G. Jews

57	Yes
41	No
2	Don't know/refused

H. Muslims

66	Yes
32	No
2	Don't know/refused

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

I. Christians

35	Yes
63	No
2	Don't know/refused

J. Gay and lesbian people

62	Yes
37	No
1	Don't know/refused

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

K. Transgender people

69	Yes
29	No
2	Don't know/refused

L. Latter-day Saints (Mormons)

24	Yes
73	No
3	Don't know/refused

**Q.33** How often, if ever, do you worry about each of the following?

A. Being a victim of identity theft

11	Very often
16	Often
40	Sometimes
20	Rarely
12	Never
1	Don't know/refused

B. Being a victim of sexual assault

4	Very often
6	Often
20	Sometimes
27	Rarely
42	Never
1	Don't know/refused

**IF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK:**

C. That you will lose your job

7	Very often
10	Often
29	Sometimes
27	Rarely
26	Never
2	Don't know/refused

**ASK IF MARRIED OR HAVE A PARTNER:**

D. Your spouse or partner will cheat or be unfaithful

3	Very often
3	Often
13	Sometimes
26	Rarely
54	Never
1	Don't know/refused

**ASK WOMEN:**

Some women take certain precautions to keep themselves safe when they are alone.

**Q.34** When you are by yourself, either out or at home, is there anything you do to avoid being a victim of sexual harassment or sexual assault?

70	Yes
29	No
1	Don't know/refused

**IF YES, ASK:**

**Q.35** Please give an example of ONE thing you do to avoid being a victim of sexual harassment or sexual assault?  
[OPEN END]

**Q.36** How much confidence do you have in the following to respond fairly and responsibly to reports of sexual harassment or sexual abuse...

**IF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK:**

A. Your current workplace

31	A great deal
40	A fair amount
17	Very little
9	None at all
3	Don't know/refused

**ASK ALL:**

B. Police or law enforcement

21	A great deal
46	A fair amount
22	Very little
9	None at all
2	Don't know/refused

C. College administrators

9	A great deal
43	A fair amount
34	Very little
11	None at all
2	Don't know/refused

D. High school administrators

13	A great deal
46	A fair amount
30	Very little
10	None at all
2	Don't know/refused

E. Church and religious leaders

14	A great deal
36	A fair amount
31	Very little
17	None at all
2	Don't know/refused

**Q.37** What best describes your current living situation? Are you living with...  
*Select all that apply*

12	Parents
58	Spouse, partner or significant other
24	Children under the age of 18
11	Children over the age of 18
6	Siblings
6	Other family members
4	Unrelated roommates
17	Live alone
*	Other arrangement [SPECIFY]

**Q.38** What was the marital status of your parents during most of the time you were growing up? Were they . . .

70	Married
6	Living together, but not married
8	Not living together, and not married
13	Divorced
2	Widowed
1	Other arrangement [SPECIFY]
1	Don't know/refused

**IF MARRIED, OR HAS A PARTNER, ASK:**

**Q.39** What is the highest level of education your spouse, partner or significant other has?

5	Less than a high school education
28	A high school degree
26	Some college (Technical or trade school/Associate's degree or some college)
24	Bachelor's degree
17	Post-graduate education
1	Don't know/refused

**Q.40** Which of the following applies to the education level of your parent(s)?

- 18 Both or all parents have at least a four-year college degree
- 21 Only one parent has a four-year college degree
- 59 Neither or no parent has a four-year college degree
- 1 Other
- 1 Don't know/refused

**PARTY** Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

- 32 Democrat
- 36 Independent
- 32 Republican

**IDEO** Political ideology

- 12 Very liberal
- 10 Somewhat liberal
- 49 Moderate
- 15 Somewhat conservative
- 14 Very conservative

# Survey Methodology

The survey was designed and conducted by the American Enterprise Institute. Interviews were conducted among a random sample of 6,061 adults (age 18 and older), including all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Interviews were conducted both online using a self-administered design and by telephone using live interviewers. All sample frames used for constructing the AmeriSpeak Panel are probability-based and designed to be representative of the national US household population run by NORC at the University of Chicago. Interviewing was conducted between March 10 and March 28, 2025.

Weighting was accomplished in three separate stages. First, weights developed for all panel members to account for their probability of selection into the sample of panel recruits, panel recruitment nonresponse adjustments, and poststratification adjustments of the recruited panel to match population benchmarks. Sampling weights developed for a study sample selected from the panel to account for their selection probabilities under the sample design. The base weights are a product of the AmeriSpeak Panel Weights and the inverse of selection probabilities associated with sample selection from the panel. Lastly, there are final weights developed for all completed cases of a specific study. The final weights are adjustments of the base weights to address survey nonresponse through a weighting class method. Raking adjustments are then applied to the non-response adjusted weights to align the survey sample to specific population benchmarks. The final weights may be trimmed to reduce the influence of extreme weights on survey estimates.

The use of survey weights in statistical analyses ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target population. The margin of error for the survey is  $\pm 1.75$  percentage points at the 95 percent level of confidence. The design effect for the survey is 1.93.